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Trust in water

PR19 draft determinations

Consultation under section 13 of the Water Industry Act 1991 on proposed modifications to Condition B of the licences of Hafren Dyfrdwy

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About this document

This document invites comments on proposals of the Water Services Regulation Authority (**Ofwat**) to modify Condition B (**Charges**) of the conditions of the appointments (**licences**) of Hafren Dyfrdwy Cyfyngedig (**Hafren Dyfrdwy**) as a water undertaker and as a sewerage undertaker.

In summary, the proposed licence modifications are to resolve company-specific issues and inconsistencies identified in Condition B of Hafren Dyfrdwy's water and sewerage licences.

The proposed licence modifications:

- ensure that Performance Measure Adjustments (or in-period outcome delivery incentives (**ODIs**)) can be set for Hafren Dyfrdwy, in the same way as they can be set for other water companies¹ for whom we set price controls; and
- ensure that Condition B contains the same wording in its water licence and its more recent (2018) sewerage licence in order to provide clarity, simplicity and consistency.

Under section 13 of the Water Industry Act 1991 (**WIA91**) we are able to modify the conditions of a company's licence if it agrees to the changes we are proposing to make.

Before making modifications under sections 13 of the WIA91, Ofwat must give notice in accordance with that section. This document is a Notice under section 13 of the WIA91.

¹ By "water companies" we mean companies holding appointments as water undertakers and/or sewerage undertakers under the Water Industry Act 1991.

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Responding to this consultation

This document invites comments on proposed modifications to the water and sewerage licence conditions for Hafren Dyfrdwy.

We invite stakeholders to comment on the proposed modifications by 30 August 2019. Hafren Dyfrdwy, as the water company concerned, should also indicate its acceptance or otherwise of the proposed modifications by this date.

Responses can be emailed to PR19@Ofwat.gsi.gov.uk or posted to:

PR19
Ofwat
Centre City Tower
7 Hill Street
Birmingham B5 4UA.

We will publish responses to this document on our website at www.ofwat.gov.uk. Information provided in response to this consultation, including personal information, may be published or disclosed in accordance with access to information legislation – primarily the Freedom of Information Act 2000 (FoIA), data protection legislation and the Environmental Information Regulations 2004.

If you would like the information that you provide to be treated as confidential, please be aware that, under the FoIA, there is a statutory 'Code of Practice' that deals, among other things, with obligations of confidence. In view of this, it would be helpful if you could explain to us why you regard the information you have provided as confidential. If we receive a request for disclosure of the information, we will take full account of your explanation, but we cannot give an assurance that we can maintain confidentiality in all circumstances. An automatic confidentiality disclaimer generated by your IT system will not, of itself, be regarded as binding on Ofwat.

1 Introduction and background

Performance Measure Adjustments (In-Period Outcome Delivery Incentives (ODIs))

An [earlier licence modification consultation](#) in November 2016 included proposals for licence changes to provide for in-period adjustments for performance against outcome delivery incentives (**in-period ODIs**). We subsequently made modifications in April 2017 that included these provisions and applied to, amongst others, Severn Trent Water Limited (**Severn Trent Water**) and Dee Valley Water plc (**Dee Valley**).

In 2018, following the acquisition of Dee Valley by Severn Trent Water, a number of [further licence changes](#) were made when Ofwat redistributed the businesses of Severn Trent Water and Dee Valley by reference to the England and Wales border. Dee Valley became a sewerage undertaker for the first time (it had previously only been a water undertaker). It took over Severn Trent Water's water and waste water business in Wales from 1 July 2018 and was renamed as Hafren Dyfrdwy.

Severn Trent Water already had in-period ODIs for the 2015 to 2020 period but Dee Valley did not. Hafren Dyfrdwy's licences were therefore amended to include provisions for in-period ODIs in relation to the 2018-20 in-period ODIs that were transferred to Hafren Dyfrdwy from Severn Trent Water. Unfortunately, these company-specific provisions were mistakenly included in paragraph 11 of Condition B of both of Hafren Dyfrdwy's licences instead of the common industry provision that had been introduced in April 2017 (they should have been an additional provision).

We therefore propose to update the in-period ODI provisions in Hafren Dyfrdwy's licences to provide for in-period ODIs in a matter consistent with the April 2017 modifications and the conditions of all the other water companies for whom we currently set price controls.

Consistency of Condition B

There are also differences in the wording of Condition B in Hafren Dyfrdwy's sewerage licence and in its water licence. In particular, the sewerage licence includes references to both its water and waste water businesses (in common with other water and sewerage companies) but the water licence generally does not.

We are therefore also proposing to introduce the same wording for Condition B in Hafren Dyfrdwy's water and sewerage licences.

2 What is the effect of the changes that we are proposing?

Performance Measure Adjustments (In-Period Outcome Delivery Incentives (ODIs))

We propose to make Hafren Dyfrdwy's licences consistent with other water companies' licences by inserting the same licence modifications relating to in-period ODIs made in 2017 as part of the Water 2020 programme work. This will ensure that in-period ODIs can be set for the 2020-25 period (and subsequent price control periods). As set out in our [2016 licence modification consultation](#), this amendment allows a company's price controls to change between price reviews to reflect outcome delivery incentive (ODI) outperformance and underperformance payments. These payments reflect companies' performance against specific performance commitments set out at a price review.

The wording of the proposed modification in relation to in-period ODIs is set out in paragraph 11 of the version of Condition B in the appendix. This would replace the current paragraph 11 of Condition B in both Hafren Dyfrdwy's water and sewerage licences in its entirety. For further information, the key aspects of the proposed modifications are set out in paragraph 6.4 of the [2016 licence modification consultation](#).

Consistency of Condition B

The proposed wording of paragraphs 1 to 17 of the common version of Condition B that this consultation is proposing to include in both Hafren Dyfrdwy's water and sewerage licences is set out in the appendix. The appendix does not include the wording of paragraphs 18 to 21 of, or Schedule 1 to, Condition B because these are already the same in both licences and (with one exception explained below) we are not proposing any changes to those provisions.

In particular, the proposed changes insert the additional provisions and waste water references from the sewerage licence into the water licence to recognise that Hafren Dyfrdwy is both a water and sewerage undertaker. Whilst there are quite a few changes to the water licence in drafting terms, the proposed changes are generally not substantive because they are already included in Condition B of Hafren Dyfrdwy's sewerage licence.

Aligning the definitions of “Excluded Charges” and “Standard Charges” in paragraph 2 of Condition B may involve some substantive changes to the water licence, but the effect would be limited because they relate to historical events, such as agreements or charges made by the Severn Trent Water Authority. The more extensive definitions in the sewerage licence reflect that Hafren Dyfrdwy is, indirectly, a successor company to the Severn Trent Water Authority in relation to its waste water business. But Hafren Dyfrdwy is also, indirectly, a successor company to the Severn Trent Water Authority in relation to the part of its water supply business that was transferred from Severn Trent Water. It therefore seems appropriate for the same definitions to apply to both its water and sewerage licences.

In some cases there are differences in internal cross-references between Condition B in the water and sewerage licences and, having considered what the correct reference should be, we have generally preferred the water version. For example, in some places Condition B of the sewerage licence refers to a determination by the Competition and Markets Authority pursuant to paragraph 16 of Condition B when it is paragraph 15 of Condition B in both of Hafren Dyfrdwy’s licences that deals with references to the Competition and Markets Authority. In paragraph 11 i. of Part A of Schedule 1 (dealing with price controls for the 2018-20 period) to Condition B we propose to use the reference to “the Wrexham area” from the sewerage licence instead of the (incorrect) reference to “the Powys area” from the water licence. These proposed changes are not substantive because they are straightforward corrections.

3 Why do we need to make the changes we are proposing?

Performance Measure Adjustments (In-Period Outcome Delivery Incentives (ODIs))

Our methodology for the 2019 price review encourages water companies to make more of their performance commitments subject to in-period assessment of ODIs rather than end-of-period. In-period ODIs can provide a more immediate, and more visible, incentive to companies to improve their performance, by linking their outperformance and underperformance payments more closely in time to the performance that generated them, as opposed to reconciling them at the following price review. This in turn will lead to better performance and greater benefits for customers.

The proposed changes will also ensure consistency with the conditions of all the other water companies for whom we currently set price controls

Consistency of Condition B

We are proposing common wording for Condition B of both of Hafren Dyfrdwy's licences in the interests of clarity, simplicity and consistency. It is the standard approach for other companies that are water and sewerage undertakers – each of which currently have common wording for their own versions of Condition B.

4 Next steps

We would like responses to this document, including formal agreement to our proposals from Hafren Dyfrdwy that it wishes to proceed with the licence modifications, by 30 August 2019.

Subject to the responses to this consultation of the agreement of the companies concerned, we expect to amend Hafren Dyfrdwy's licences before the end of 2019.

We are also (separately) proposing changes to Condition B for all 17 water companies (including Hafren Dyfrdwy) for whom we currently set price controls. The purpose of those proposed modification are to:

- enable water companies to levy charges to recover shortfalls in revenue in previous charging years, as long as those shortfalls are calculated in accordance with a formula set out by Ofwat (for the 2020-25 period this will be the Revenue Forecasting Incentive (RFI)); and
- make a small technical modification to make clear, for the avoidance of doubt, that our 2019 price review final determinations can set the opening revenue allowances in the price controls for network plus activities

If those other changes are also agreed by Hafren Dyfrdwy then we propose, subject to the responses to that consultation, to make all the changes at the same time.

Appendix: Proposed Modifications

This appendix sets out the proposed new wording of paragraphs 1 to 17 of Condition B for both Hafren Dyfrdwy's water and sewerage licences. It is not necessarily the exact wording that will be used when we make a modification because we are also (separately) proposing changes to Condition B for all 17 water companies for whom we currently set price controls. If those other changes are also agreed by Hafren Dyfrdwy then we propose to make all the changes at the same time.

This appendix does not include the wording of paragraphs 18 to 21 of, or Schedule 1 to, Condition B because these are already the same in both licences with one exception. The one exception is paragraph 11 i. of Part A of Schedule 1 (which covers the price controls for the 2018-20 period), where we propose to use the reference to "the Wrexham area" from the sewerage licence instead of the (incorrect) reference to "the Powys area" from the water licence.

Changes are shown (see the highlighted text) against the current wording of Condition B of Hafren Dyfrdwy's water licence. Proposed insertions are shown underlined and proposed deletions as strikethrough text, but please note that existing wording is not included for paragraph 11 in relation to in-period ODIs because the proposal is to completely replace that section.

Condition B: Charges

Part I. Explanatory Provisions

1. Introduction

The purposes of this Condition are set out in the following sub-paragraphs.

- 1.1 To empower the Water Services Regulation Authority to make determinations setting controls in respect of the charges to be levied by and/or revenue allowed to the Appointee or to any part of the Appointee's business (having regard to its costs) for the supply of water **and sewerage** services.
- 1.2 To provide for reviews of the Appointed Business to be carried out by the Water Services Regulation Authority, so that the Water Services Regulation Authority can determine whether one or more Price Controls should be changed. This is dealt with in Part III under the heading "Periodic Reviews".

1.3 To enable the Appointee:

- (1) ...
- (2) to refer to the Water Services Regulation Authority for determination from time to time the question of changing the Price Control or Price Controls to allow for Notified Items and Relevant Changes of Circumstance;
- (3) to refer to the Water Services Regulation Authority for determination at any time the question of changing the Price Control or Price Controls where circumstances have a substantial adverse effect on the Appointed Business; and
- (4) where notice to terminate either or both of the Appointments has been given, to refer to the Water Services Regulation Authority for determination the question what the Price Control or Price Controls should be in the future, on the assumption that the relevant Appointment, or, as the case may be, the Appointments were to continue in force, for the purpose of facilitating consideration of the terms on which a new appointee could accept transfers of property, rights and liabilities from the Appointee, as provided in section 9(4) of the Water Industry Act 1991.

These matters are dealt with in Part IV under the heading "Interim Determinations".

1.4 To provide for the Water Services Regulation Authority to initiate changes to the Price Control or Price Controls to allow for Notified Items and Relevant Changes of Circumstance. This is also dealt with in Part IV.

1.5 To enable the Appointee to require the Water Services Regulation Authority to refer to the Competition and Markets Authority matters arising out of determinations by the Water Services Regulation Authority referred to in sub-paragraphs 1.2 and 1.4 and references referred to in sub-paragraph 1.3. These matters are dealt with in Part V under the heading "References to the Competition and Markets Authority".

1.6 To require the Appointee to give Information to the Water Services Regulation Authority to enable it to make determinations under this Condition. This is dealt with in Part VI under the heading "Provision of Information to the Water Services Regulation Authority".

2 Defined terms which apply for the purposes of all Parts of this Condition

In this Condition:

references to "**the Appointed Business**" shall be construed as if the Appointed Business included the management and holding by the Appointee of any protected land;

"Bioresources Activities" means -

(a) such activities carried out by the Appointee in performance of its functions as a sewerage undertaker in connection with sludge transport, sludge treatment, sludge disposal and Network+ – Sludge liquor treatment, and such ancillary activities, as may be so designated from time to time (which designation, for the avoidance of doubt, shall be reversible) by the Water Services Regulation Authority;

EXCEPT THAT:

(b) Bioresources Activities shall not include sewage collection, sewage treatment and sewage disposal;

"**End-User**" means a person who, otherwise than as a person holding an appointment or a licence under the Water Industry Act 1991 or under other legislation in respect of the supply of water or sewerage services enacted from time to time, is a customer of the Appointee or a user of the goods or services concerned;

"**Excluded Charges**" unless and until otherwise agreed between the Water Services Regulation Authority and the Appointee, are

- (1) amounts payable in respect of an unmeasured supply of water by means of stand-pipes or water tanks and in respect of the erection or maintenance of stand-pipes or water tanks;
- (2) charges for a supply of water provided by the Appointee under section 59 of the Water Industry Act 1991;
- (3) charges for the reception and disposal by the Appointee, or other person specified by the Appointee or, as the case may be, the Water Authority, of matter delivered to the Appointee or such other person by a collection authority in pursuance of section 14(9) of the Control of Pollution Act 1974;
- (4) charges for unmeasured supplies of water to cattle troughs;
- (5) charges for unmeasured building water supplies;
- (6) amounts payable in respect of an unmeasured supply of water by means of bowsers or water tankers;
- (7) charges for unmeasured supplies of water to farm taps and other agricultural water points; and
- (7A) at any time before (but not including) 1 April 2015, charges in any Charging Year for supplies of water (or for the provision of sewerage services or for the reception, treatment and disposal of trade effluent) to premises where the premises were supplied in the relevant Prior Year with not less than such quantity of water as is specified from time to time under section 7(5)(a) of the Water Industry Act 1991

AND, for the avoidance of doubt, but without prejudice to the meaning of Standard Charges in respect of water supply, sewerage services and the reception, treatment and disposal of trade effluent, shall also include

- (8) at any time before (but not including) 1 April 2015, charges payable for any such connection as is described in section 146(2)(a) of the Water Industry Act 1991;
- (9) charges for a supply of water in bulk to another water undertaker;
- (10) amounts payable under any such agreement as is described in section 20(1)(b) of the Water Resources Act 1991 (including any such agreement entered into by the Water Authority under section 81 of the Water Resources Act 1963 with respect to any of the matters referred to in sections 81(1)(b) and 81(1)(d) of that Act as, by virtue of paragraph 29(1) of Schedule 26, has effect on and after the transfer date as a thing done by the Appointee); and
- (11) charges payable under any agreement for any unmeasured supply of water or unmeasured sewerage services which are calculated by reference to the rateable value of hereditaments, occupied by the person to whom the supply or services are provided, fixed in accordance with section 32, 33 or, as the case may be, 34 of the General Rate Act 1967 or, as the case may be, fixed in accordance with section 54 of the Local Government Finance Act 1988

but so that where this Condition requires reference to be made to Excluded Charges in a Charging Year prior to that starting on 1 April 1990 the expression "Excluded Charges" shall be read and construed as though:

- (a) there were added to sub-paragraph (2) of this definition the words "and charges for a supply of water provided by the Appointee or, as the case may be, the Water Authority under section 37 of Schedule 3 to the 1945 Act"; and
- (b) there were added to sub-paragraph (3) of this definition the words "and charges for the reception and disposal by the Water Authority, or other person specified by the Water Authority, of matter delivered to the Water Authority or such other person by a collection authority in pursuance of section 14(9) of the Control of Pollution Act 1974"; and

- (c) there were added to sub-paragraph (10) of this definition the words "and any agreement entered into by the Appointee, or, as the case may be, the Water Authority under section 81 of the Water Resources Act 1963 with respect to any of the matters referred to in sections 81(1)(b) and 81(1)(d) of that Act";

"Interim Determination" means a determination by the Water Services Regulation Authority of the relevant questions pursuant to a reference by the Appointee under paragraph 13 or pursuant to paragraph 14 or, as the case may be, a determination by the Competition and Markets Authority of the relevant questions or of a disputed determination subject to a reference to it pursuant to paragraph 15 that relates to a reference by the Appointee under paragraph 13 or a determination pursuant to paragraph 14;

"Network Plus Activities" means Network Plus Water Activities and Network Plus Wastewater Activities;

"Network Plus Water Activities" means all activities carried out by the Appointee in performance of its functions as a water undertaker other than Water Resources Activities and Retail Activities;

"Network Plus Wastewater Activities" means all activities carried out by the Appointee in performance of its functions as a sewerage undertaker other than Bioresources Activities and Retail Activities;

"Price Control" means a control set by the Water Services Regulation Authority, pursuant to a Periodic Review or Interim Determination, or deemed to be so set by virtue of sub-paragraph 15.2, in respect of the charges to be levied by and/or revenue allowed to an Appointed Business or any part thereof (having regard to its costs) and such matters ancillary to the said control, by way of a determination pursuant to this Condition. The appropriate nature and form of each control for Water Resources Activities, Bioresources Activities and Retail Activities will depend on the circumstances of each case;

"**Retail Activities**" means such activities that constitute the provision of goods or services by the Appointee directly to one or more End-Users, and such activities ancillary to such provision including ownership of meters, and that are so designated from time to time (which designation, for the avoidance of doubt, shall be reversible) by the Water Services Regulation Authority, but for the avoidance of doubt shall not include the following:

- (a) water resources, raw water distribution, water treatment or treated water distribution, sewage collection, sewage treatment, sludge treatment or sludge disposal (as each of those is defined in the Water Services Regulation Authority's Regulatory Accounting Guideline(RAG) 4.06); or
- (b) in so far as the ownership of meters is so designated, the ownership of meters that were installed at, or in order to measure supplies to, End-Users' premises on or before the date of such designation;

"**Standard Charges**" means

- (1) charges fixed under any such charges scheme as is referred to in section 143 of the Water Industry Act 1991;
- (2) charges fixed by the Appointee in respect of its Water Resources Activities, Bioresources Activities and Network Plus Water Activities;
- (3) charges payable under any such agreement as is referred to in section 142 of the Water Industry Act 1991 (including any such agreement made or entered into by the Water Authority under section 30 of the 1973 Act as, in accordance with a scheme under Schedule 2, is transferred to the Appointee) under or for which all the charges payable are in accordance with standard charges published or fixed by the Appointee or, as the case may be, the Water Authority;
- (4) charges payable where a discharge is made in pursuance of a consent given by the Appointee for the purposes of Chapter III of Part IV of the Water Industry

Act 1991 under or for which all the charges payable are in accordance with standard charges published or fixed by the Appointee;

- (5) charges determined by agreement in respect of a supply of water provided by the Appointee for non-domestic purposes where all the charges so determined in respect of that supply are in accordance with standard charges published or fixed by the Appointee;
- (6) charges fixed under any such charges scheme made by the Appointee, or as the case may be, the Water Authority, under section 31 of the 1973 Act as, by virtue of paragraph 16(1) of Schedule 26 of the Water Act 1989, had effect on and after the transfer date as if it were a charges scheme made under section 76 of the Water Act 1989 by the Appointee;
- (7) charges payable under any such consent or agreement under the 1937 Act as, by virtue of paragraph 13 of Schedule 26 of the Water Act 1989, has effect on and after the transfer date as if it were given or entered into by the Appointee under which all the charges payable are in accordance with standard charges published or fixed by the Water Authority or, as the case may be, the Appointee;
- (8) charges in respect of any such supply which the Appointee was under a duty to make under section 27 of the 1945 Act as, by virtue of paragraph 8 of Schedule 26 of the Water Act 1989, is a supply which the Appointee is under a duty to make on and after the transfer date where all charges in respect of such supply are in accordance with standard charges published or fixed by the Water Authority or, as the case may be, the Appointee; and
- (9) charges payable under any agreement made or entered into by the Appointee under any local statutory provision or under any other power conferred on the Appointee otherwise than by virtue of the Act, under which all the charges payable are in accordance with standard charges published or fixed by the Appointee

provided that no part of this definition shall apply to any charge which is for the time being an Excluded Charge by virtue of (7A) of the definition of Excluded Charges;

but so that where this Condition requires reference to be made to Standard Charges in a Charging Year prior to that starting on 1 April 1990 the expression "Standard Charges" shall be read and construed as though:

- (a) there were added to sub-paragraph (6) of this definition the words "and any charges scheme made by the Appointee or by the Water Authority under section 31 of the 1973 Act";
- (b) there were added to sub-paragraph (7) of this definition the words "and any consent or agreement given or entered into by the Water Authority under the 1937 Act under which all the charges payable were in accordance with standard charges published or fixed by the Water Authority":
- (c) there were added to sub-paragraph (8) of this definition the words "and any such supply which the Appointee or, as the case may be, the Water Authority was under a duty to make under section 27 of the 1945 Act, where all the charges in respect of such supply were in accordance with standard charges published or fixed by the Appointee or, as the case may be, the Water Authority"; and
- (d) there were added a further sub-paragraph, (10), as follows: "charges payable under any consent, agreement, scheme or other instrument given, made or entered into by the Water Authority under any enactment or subordinate legislation under which it is empowered to make charges under which all the charges payable were in accordance with standard charges published or fixed by the Water Authority".

In this definition references to standard charges published or fixed by the Appointee or the Water Authority are to such charges, where published or fixed under a charges scheme or otherwise;

"**Termination Notice**" means a notice given in accordance with Condition O;

an "**unmeasured supply**" is one where none of the charges for that supply is based on measured quantities of volume;

"**Water Resources Activities**" means –

- (a) such activities carried out by the Appointee in performance of its functions as a water undertaker in connection with abstraction licences, raw water abstraction, raw water transport and raw water storage, and such ancillary activities, as may be so designated from time to time (which designation, for the avoidance of doubt, shall be reversible) by Water Services Regulation Authority;

EXCEPT THAT:

- (b) Water Resources Activities shall not include water treatment and treated water distribution.

3 **Interpretation**

Where the context so requires, terms used in the definition in this Part of **Bioresources Activities and** Water Resources Activities shall have the meanings assigned to them in the Water Services Regulation Authority's Regulatory Accounting Guideline (RAG) 4.06.

4 [Not used]

5 [Not used]

6 [Not used]

7 [Not used]

Part III. Periodic Reviews

8 Periodic Reviews of the Appointed Business

- 8.1 The Appointee shall levy charges in a way best calculated to comply with the Price Control or Price Controls determined by the Water Services Regulation Authority pursuant to sub-paragraph 8.3 or sub-paragraph 8.4.
- 8.2 The Appointee shall furnish to the Water Services Regulation Authority such Information as the Water Services Regulation Authority may reasonably require to enable it to carry out a Periodic Review pursuant to sub-paragraph 8.3 or sub-paragraph 8.4.
- 8.3 In respect of the Appointed Business's Retail Activities, the Water Services Regulation Authority shall determine (having regard to all the circumstances which are relevant in the light of the principles which apply by virtue of Part I of the Water Industry Act 1991 in relation to the Water Services Regulation Authority's determinations, including, without limitation, any change in circumstance which has occurred since the last Periodic Review or which is to occur):
- (1) what is the appropriate nature, form and level of one or more Price Controls in respect of the relevant part or parts of the Appointed Business;
 - (2) how the Appointee shall, in respect of each such Price Control applicable to it, demonstrate the compliance referred to in sub-paragraph 8.1; and
 - (3) for how long each such Price Control in respect of the Appointee shall last (being a period of consecutive Charging Years).
- 8.4
- (1) In respect of the Appointed Business's Water Resources Activities, Bioresources Activities, Network Plus Water Activities and Network Plus Wastewater Activities except for those activities for which there are Excluded Charges, the Water Services Regulation Authority shall determine separate Price Controls in accordance with this sub-paragraph (having regard to all the circumstances which are relevant in the light of the principles which apply by virtue of Part I of the Water Industry Act 1991 in relation to the Water Services Regulation Authority's determinations including, without limitation, any

change in circumstance which has occurred since the last Periodic Review or which is to occur).

- (2) In relation to Network Plus ~~Water~~ Activities, the Water Services Regulation Authority shall determine:
- (a) one single Price Control in respect of the Appointed Business's Network Plus Water Activities and one single Price Control in respect of the Appointed Business's Network Plus Wastewater Activities, each such Price Control consisting of, in each Charging Year:
- (i) the percentage change (expressed, in the case of an increase, as a positive number, in the case of a decrease, as a negative number, and, in the case of no change, as zero) in the Relevant Index between that published for the month of November in the Prior Year and that published for the immediately preceding November; and
 - (ii) a number, "K" which may be a positive number or a negative number or zero
- which shall together be expressed as a percentage, and which shall limit the change in the charges to be levied by and/or revenue allowed to the Appointed Business in each Charging Year in respect of the activities concerned; and
- (b) how the Appointee shall, in respect of the each Network Plus ~~Water~~ Activities Price Control applicable to it, demonstrate the compliance referred to in subparagraph 8.1.
- (3) In relation to the Water Resources Activities, the Water Regulation Authority shall determine:
- (a) what is the appropriate nature, form and level of the Price Control in respect of Water Resources Activities; and

- (b) how the Appointee shall demonstrate the compliance referred to in sub-paragraph 8.1 in respect of Water Resources Activities,

and in making any such determination will include an annual adjustment to reflect any percentage change in the Relevant Index between that published for the month of November in the Prior Year and that published for the immediately preceding November.

(4) In relation to Bioresources Activities, the Water Services Regulation Authority shall determine:

(a) what is the appropriate nature, form and level of the Price Control in respect of Bioresources Activities; and

(b) how the Appointee shall demonstrate the compliance referred to in sub-paragraph 8.1 in respect of Bioresources Activities.

and in making any such determination will include an annual adjustment to reflect any percentage change in the Relevant Index between that published for the month of November in the Prior Year and that published for the immediately preceding November.

8.5 Each Price Control determined under sub-paragraph 8.3 pursuant to a Periodic Review shall be set for a period which shall be a number of Charging Years to be determined by the Water Services Regulation Authority, in conjunction with its determination pursuant to sub-paragraph 8.3, in each case starting on 1 April, with the first such period starting on 1 April 2015, provided that no such period shall exceed five consecutive Charging Years.

8.6 Each Price Control determined under sub-paragraph 8.4 pursuant to a Periodic Review shall be set:

- (1) for the five consecutive Charging Years starting on 1 April 2020; and

- (2) thereafter for each period of five consecutive Charging Years starting on the fifth anniversary of the first day of the period in respect of which the immediately preceding Periodic Review was carried out.

8.7 If, at any time after 1 April 2020, the Water Services Regulation Authority is unable to conduct a Periodic Review by 31 December in the Charging Year before the Review Charging Year, then:

- (1) in respect of Retail Activities, the previous determination pursuant to sub-paragraph 8.3 – in so far as that determination includes the matters decided under sub-paragraphs 8.3(1) and (2) – in respect of the final Charging Year of the period that was set in that previous determination pursuant to sub-paragraph 8.3(3), shall continue to apply for consecutive Charging Years until the next relevant determination under sub-paragraph 8.3 (or equivalent determination by the Competition and Markets Authority pursuant to paragraph 15) or the next relevant Interim Determination becomes effective;
- (2) in respect of Water Resources Activities, **Bioresources Activities** or Network Plus **Water** Activities, the previous determination pursuant to sub-paragraph 8.4 in respect of the final Charging Year of the period that was set in that previous determination shall continue to apply for consecutive Charging Years until the next relevant determination under sub-paragraph 8.4 (or equivalent determination by the Competition and Markets Authority pursuant to paragraph 15) or the next relevant Interim Determination becomes effective;
- (3) the Water Services Regulation Authority shall conduct a Periodic Review as soon as reasonably practicable thereafter, provided that the Appointee has not given a relevant notice under paragraph 15.

8.8 Where there is a material change to the basis of compiling the Relevant Index, this Condition, in so far as it relates to that part of the calculation of any Price Control to which the Relevant Index is relevant, shall be modified in such a manner as the Water Services Regulation Authority, after prior consultation with the Appointee, may determine to be appropriate to take account of such change.

8.9 The Water Services Regulation Authority may, at its discretion, from time to time (whether pursuant to a Periodic Review in connection with a determination pursuant to sub-paragraph 8.3 or sub-paragraph 8.4, or at other times) designate any activity carried out as part of the Appointed Business as falling within:

(i) Retail Activities (subject to the definition of "Retail Activities" in paragraph 2);

(ii) Water Resources Activities (subject to the definition of "Water Resources Activities" in paragraph 2); ~~or~~

(iii) Bioresources Activities (subject to the definition of "Bioresources Activities" in paragraph 2);

(iv) Network Plus Water Activities (subject to the definition of "Network Plus Water Activities" in paragraph 2); ~~or~~

(v) Network Plus Wastewater Activities (subject to the definition of "Network Plus Wastewater Activities" in paragraph 2).

8.10 Where a designation is made under sub-paragraph 8.9 pursuant to a Periodic Review in conjunction with a determination pursuant to sub-paragraph 8.3 or sub-paragraph 8.4, that designation shall be treated for the purposes of sub-paragraph 15.1 as part of the determination.

8.11 Where a designation is made under sub-paragraph 8.9 otherwise than pursuant to a Periodic Review in conjunction with a determination pursuant to sub-paragraph 8.3 or sub-paragraph 8.4, that designation shall be treated for the purposes of sub-paragraph 15.1 as part of the next following determination in respect of the activity concerned.

9 Non Retail Charges Publication

9.1 The Appointee may from time to time be required to publish charges fixed for the purposes of demonstrating compliance with the Price Controls determined in respect of its Water Resources Activities, Bioresources Activities and Network Plus ~~Water~~

Activities. Such requirement shall be made by way of a notice from the Water Services Regulation Authority to the Appointee specifying the information to be provided, the method of publication, the time by which publication is required (being a reasonable period of time) and the period for which the published charges are to be effective. The Appointee shall comply with the said requirement by notice and adhere to the charges accordingly published.

10 Periodic Reviews relating to the Appointed Business where a Termination Notice has been given

10.1 Where a Termination Notice has been given by the Welsh Ministers to the Appointee, the Appointee may refer to the Water Services Regulation Authority for determination by it the question whether, on the assumption that such a Termination Notice had not been given, (but subject thereto, having regard to all the circumstances which are relevant in the light of the principles which apply by virtue of Part I of the Water Industry Act 1991 in relation to the Water Services Regulation Authority's determination or determinations, including, without limitation any change in circumstance which has occurred since the most recent one or more Periodic Reviews or which is to occur), the Price Controls, and in the case of Retail Activities and Water Resources Activities and Bioresources Activities, the nature, form and level of one or more Price Controls should be changed (and if so what change should be made to the relevant Price Control or Price Controls and, in the case of Retail Activities and Water Resources Activities and Bioresources Activities, to the nature, form and level of the relevant Price Control or Price Controls) for one or more periods (as decided by the Water Services Regulation Authority) of consecutive Charging Years starting with the Charging Year starting 1 April last before the Termination Notice is to expire.

10.2 A reference to the Water Services Regulation Authority under this paragraph 10 shall be made by notice given to the Water Services Regulation Authority not earlier than 1 July and not later than 14 July in the Charging Year next but one before that commencing on the said 1 April.

Part 3A Performance Measure Adjustments

11.1 This Part 3A applies where the Water Services Regulation Authority has notified the Appointee by 31 December in the Charging Year before the Review Charging Year that a Price Control determined under sub-paragraph 8.3 in respect of the Appointee's Retail Activities or sub-paragraph 8.4 in respect of the Appointee's Water Resources Activities, Bioresources Activities or Network Plus Activities may be adjusted to reflect the Appointee's performance in relation to a specific Performance Commitment.

11.2 The Appointee may by notice to the Water Services Regulation Authority refer for a determination under this Part the question set out in sub-paragraph 11.5 or the Water Services Regulation Authority may make a determination under this Part of the question set out in sub-paragraph 11.5 on its own initiative.

11.3 Any such reference by the Appointee must be made no later than 15 August in the year before the first Charging Year for which any adjustment to a Price Control is sought.

11.4 Any such determination by the Water Services Regulation Authority must be made no later than 15 November in the year before the first Charging Year for which any adjustment to a Price Control would take effect.

11.5 Under this Part the Water Services Regulation Authority may determine the question of whether there should be a change to the revenue allowed under, or, as the case may be, the level of, any Price Control determined under sub-paragraph 8.3 in respect of the Appointee's Retail Activities or sub-paragraph 8.4 in respect of its Water Resources Activities, Bioresources Activities or Network Plus Activities for the following and any subsequent Charging Year and, if so, the amount of such change.

11.6 The Appointee shall furnish to the Water Services Regulation Authority such Information as the Water Services Regulation Authority may reasonably require for the purpose of making a determination pursuant to this Part.

11.7 In making a determination pursuant to this Part, the Water Services Regulation Authority shall:

- (a) consider the Appointee's performance in relation to each relevant Performance Commitment in the period for which performance is being assessed and, in deciding for which Charging Year or Charging Years an adjustment to a Price Control should be made, shall consider both that and the Appointee's expected performance in the current year or one or more future years up to, but not including, the next Review Charging Year; and
- (b) take account of the adjustments to the relevant Price Control which the Water Services Regulation Authority notified to the Appointee under sub-paragraph 11.1 above in relation to each relevant Performance Commitment in question.

11.8 In this Part "**Performance Commitment**" means a target or other measure of the performance of the Appointee in relation to the carrying out of the Regulated Activities that the Water Services Regulation Authority has notified to the Appointee by 31 December in the Charging Year before the Review Charging Year or which is set by the Competition and Markets Authority following a determination under paragraph 15.

11.9 In this Condition references to a "**Price Control**" include a Price Control that has been changed in accordance with a determination made under this Part.

11.10 Where a notification of a Performance Commitment is made for the purposes of sub-paragraph 11.1, that notification shall be treated for the purposes of sub-paragraph 15.1 (regarding references to the Competition and Markets Authority) as part of the relevant determination made under sub-paragraph 8.3 or sub-paragraph 8.4.

Part IV. Interim Determinations

12 Matters of interpretation and construction which apply for the purposes of this Part IV

12.1 In this Part of this Condition:

"the Appropriate Discount Rate" means such rate of return upon borrowing as, at the time at which the Appropriate Discount Rate falls to be applied from time to time under this Condition, investors and creditors would reasonably expect of a properly managed company holding the Appointment whose sole business consists of being a water undertaker and, without excluding other considerations which may also be relevant, having its equity share capital listed on The London Stock Exchange, and the same Appropriate Discount Rate shall be applied for all purposes in determining questions the subject of the same reference (including questions determined by the Water Services Regulation Authority under paragraph 14 when it determines questions referred to it by the Appointee under paragraph 13);

"equity share capital" has the same meaning as in the Companies Act 2006;

"making a Relevant Determination" means, as regards each Price Control to which an Interim Determination relates or is to relate, making one or more determinations pursuant to sub-paragraph 8.3 or sub-paragraph 8.4, pursuant to a Periodic Review, as to that Price Control, or making any subsequent Interim Determination as to whether the level of that Price Control should be changed (and, if so, what change should be made to the level of the Price Control or Price Controls), and **"Relevant Determination"** shall be construed accordingly;

"Net Present Value" means the net present value calculated as at 30 September in the year in which the relevant Reference Notice is given or, where in any year no Reference Notice is given under paragraph 13 but the Water Services Regulation Authority gives a notice to the Appointee under paragraph 14, as at 30 September in the year in which the Water Services Regulation Authority gives the notice, by discounting subsequent cash flows and inflating earlier cash flows at the Appropriate Discount Rate, assuming all cash flows in any Charging Year occur on 30 September in that Charging Year;

a **"Notified Item"** is any item notified by the Water Services Regulation Authority to the Appointee as not having been allowed for (either in full or at all) in making a Relevant Determination; and for the purpose of this definition:

- (a) where any such item was not allowed for in full then it shall only be a Notified Item to the extent that it was not allowed for; and
- (b) where, in determining whether the Relevant Determination should be changed (and if so what change should be made to it), the Water Services Regulation Authority, or, as the case may be, the Competition and Markets Authority, allows for any such item as was previously so notified by the Water Services Regulation Authority then references in this Condition to Notified Items and Relevant Items shall be taken, for the purposes of any subsequent Interim Determination, to exclude such item to the extent that the Water Services Regulation Authority, or, as the case may be, the Competition and Markets Authority, allowed for it as aforesaid;

a "**Relevant Change of Circumstance**" is any of the following:

- (1)
 - (a) the application to the Appointee of any legal requirement; and
 - (b) any change to any legal requirement which applies to the Appointee (including any legal requirement ceasing to apply, being withdrawn or not being renewed);
- (2) either of the following circumstances for any Charging Year in respect of which the Secretary of State, or, as the case may be, the Water Services Regulation Authority, notified the Appointee that variations in value received or expected to be received from Relevant Disposals of Land shall constitute a Relevant Change of Circumstance:
 - (a) where for any Charging Year the value received or expected to be received from a Relevant Disposal of any Identified Land is, or is expected to be, different from the value which the Secretary of State, or, as the case may be, the Water Services Regulation Authority, notified the Appointee was the value attributable to a Relevant

Disposal of that Identified Land for that Charging Year which had been allowed for in making a Relevant Determination; or

- (b) where for any Charging Year, and to the extent not taken into account under (a) above, the aggregate value received or expected to be received from Relevant Disposals of Non-identified Land is, or is expected to be, different from the value which the Secretary of State, or, as the case may be, the Water Services Regulation Authority, notified the Appointee was the value attributable to Relevant Disposals of Non-identified Land for that Charging Year which had been allowed for in making a Relevant Determination;

and so that any notification by the Water Services Regulation Authority for the purposes of this sub-paragraph (2) shall be relevant for the purposes of this sub-paragraph (2) to the exclusion of any earlier notification by the Secretary of State or the Water Services Regulation Authority for the purposes of this sub-paragraph (2) to the extent that the first mentioned notification is made in respect of matters in respect of which that earlier notification was made.

For the purposes of this sub-paragraph (2):

- (i) "**Identified Land**" means any piece or parcel of protected land identified in any such notification referred to in (a) above as is relevant for the time being for the purposes of this sub-paragraph (2) as being included in that notification, not being, or being part of, a piece or parcel of land which has previously been the subject of a transfer under paragraph 7 of Condition K;
- (ii) "**land**" includes any interest or right in or over land;
- (iii) "**Non-identified Land**" means any piece or parcel of protected land, not being, or being part of:

- (A) a piece or parcel of protected land identified in any such notification referred to in (a) above as is relevant for the time being for the purposes of this sub-paragraph (2); or
- (B) a piece or parcel of protected land which has previously been the subject of a transfer under paragraph 7 of Condition K;
- (iv) "**protected land**" and "**disposal**" have the meanings respectively given to them in section 219 of the Water Industry Act 1991;
- (v) a "**Relevant Disposal**" means and includes any disposal by the Appointee;
- (vi) a "**Relevant Disposal of Land**" means and includes a Relevant Disposal of Identified Land and a Relevant Disposal of Non-identified Land;
- (vii) "**value**" includes value of any kind including, without limitation, cash, the value of real or personal property or any interest in such property, the value of any right or benefit (actual or prospective) and the value of any release, in whole or in part, of any obligation or claim, provided that to the extent that any property, right or benefit shall consist of a right to receive cash or any other asset then no value shall be attributed to that property, right or benefit but the cash or other asset the subject thereof shall be included and treated as value received or expected to be received in the Charging Year in which it is received or expected to be received;
- (viii) references to "**value received or expected to be received**" shall be construed so as to include receipts by, and grants to, the Appointee, any Associated Company or any other business in which either the Appointee or any Associated Company has a material direct or indirect interest;

- (ix) in the case of a right or benefit, but subject to the proviso to (vii) above, value shall be deemed to have been received at the time the right is granted or the benefit arises;
- (3) where:
- (i) in making a Relevant Determination, an amount has been allowed for on account of steps taken or to be taken for the purpose of securing or facilitating compliance with a legal requirement (not being one to comply with which the Appointee has determined to make a change to the basis on which it charges customers for water supply services) or achieving a service standard adopted or to be adopted by the Appointee; and
 - (ii) in any such case:
 - (A) the Appointee has not taken (by the date by which it was assumed for the purposes of assessing the amount allowed for as aforesaid it would take those steps) any or all of those steps which, for the purpose of assessing the amount allowed for as aforesaid, it was assumed it would take; and
 - (B) as a result, the amount allowed for as aforesaid is substantially greater than the sum of (a) the costs (if any) actually incurred by the Appointee for the relevant purpose specified in (i) above and (b) so much (if any) of that amount as has been otherwise offset by prudent management of the capital programme; and
 - (C) that purpose has not been otherwise achieved;

a "**Relevant Item**" is any of the following:

- (1) A Relevant Change of Circumstance (other than a Relevant Change of Circumstance falling within sub-paragraph (2) of the definition);

- (2) A Notified Item; and
- (3) A Relevant Disposal of Land

and references to a Relevant Item are to a Relevant Change of Circumstance (other than a Relevant Change of Circumstance falling within sub-paragraph (2) of the definition), a Notified Item or a Relevant Disposal of Land as the context may require.

12.2 In the definition of a "Relevant Change of Circumstance" and for the purpose of that definition:

- (1) a "**legal requirement**" is any of the following:
 - (a) any enactment or subordinate legislation to the extent that it applies to the Appointee in its capacity as a water undertaker **or sewerage undertaker** (and for this purpose, but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, "**subordinate legislation**" includes any order made under section 18 of the Water Industry Act 1991, and any authorisation granted, approval given, or prohibition imposed, by the Welsh Ministers under The Water Supply (Water Quality) Regulations 2010);
 - (b) any regulation made by the Council or the Commission of the European Union to the extent that it applies to the Appointee in its capacity as a water undertaker **or sewerage undertaker**, or decision taken by the said Commission which is binding on the Appointee in its capacity as a water undertaker **or sewerage undertaker** and to the extent that it is so binding;
 - (c) any licence, consent or authorisation given or to be given by the Secretary of State, the Welsh Ministers, the Environment Agency, Natural Resources Wales or other body of competent jurisdiction to the Appointee for the purpose of carrying on any of the functions of a water undertaker **or sewerage undertaker**;

- (d) any undertaking given by the Appointee to, and accepted by, the Welsh Ministers or, as the case may be, the Water Services Regulation Authority for the purposes of section 19(1)(b) of the Water Industry Act 1991;
- (e) other than any such undertaking as is referred to in (d), any undertaking given by the Appointee to any enforcement authority, and accepted by that enforcement authority, to take all such steps:
 - (i) as are specified by that enforcement authority to be necessary or appropriate for the Appointee to take for the purpose of securing or facilitating compliance with any legal requirement in relation to which that enforcement authority is the enforcement authority; or
 - (ii) the taking of which is specified by that enforcement authority to be a condition or requirement of granting or renewing any such licence, consent or authorisation as is referred to in (c) or agreeing not to withdraw the same;
- (f) the Conditions of these Appointments; and
- (g) any interpretation of law, or finding, contained in any judgment given by a court or tribunal of competent jurisdiction in respect of which the period for making an appeal has expired which requires any legal requirement falling within (a) to (f) above to have effect in a way;
 - (i) different to that in which it previously had effect; or
 - (ii) different to that in which it was taken to have effect:
 - (A) for the purpose of making a Relevant Determination; or, as the case may be,

- (B) in determining whether a Relevant Determination should be changed

but so that nothing in sub-paragraphs (a) to (g) above shall apply so as to include:

- (i) any such legal requirement as is referred to in section 41 of the Environment Act 1995 or any such legal requirement that is equivalent to those referred to in section 113 of the Water Act 1989 (as originally enacted), or
- (ii) that section those sections

to the extent in either case that they require the Appointee to pay fees or charges to the relevant enforcement authority; and

- (2) "**enforcement authority**" means any person or body having jurisdiction to enforce or to take action under or in respect of the relevant legal requirement.

12.3 In paragraph 13 and in the definition of a "**Relevant Change of Circumstance**":

- (1) references to costs include references to expenditure and loss of revenue and references to costs being incurred include references to expenditure being made and loss of revenue being suffered;
- (2) references to receipts include references to receipts, cash or other assets of any sort, whether of a capital or revenue nature and including receipts of grants, contributions, gifts and loans; and
- (3) without prejudice to sub-paragraph (1) above, "Operating Expenditure" in sub-paragraph 13.2(6) includes third party services as defined in pro forma A7 and A8 of the Water Services Regulation Authority's Regulatory Accounting Guideline 3.07. For the avoidance of doubt, depreciation, the write-down/off of assets, the profits/loss on disposal of assets and infrastructure renewals expenditure or charges are excluded.

- 12.4 (1) For the purposes of sub-paragraph 13.2(1) costs, receipts and savings shall be ascertained at the general price level prevailing, or expected to prevail, on 30 September in the year in which the Appointee gives notice under sub-paragraph 13.1, or the Water Services Regulation Authority gives notice under sub-paragraph 14.1.
- (2) In sub-paragraphs 13.2(8) and 13.2(9) and sub-paragraph (3) below "**at Outturn Prices**", in relation to the amount of any Base Cash Flow or depreciation, means that amount as adjusted to take account of the actual or expected cumulative percentage change in the Relevant Index from that prevailing, or expected to prevail, on 30 September in the year in which the Appointee gives notice under sub-paragraph 13.1, or the Water Services Regulation Authority gives notice under sub-paragraph 14.1, up to and including that prevailing, or expected to prevail, on 30 September in the year in which the Base Cash Flow or depreciation occurred, or is expected to occur.
- (3) In sub-paragraph 13.2(8) "**Current Value**", in relation to any Base Cash Flow or depreciation at Outturn Prices, means that amount, as adjusted to take account of the actual or expected cumulative percentage change in the Relevant Index from 30 September in the year in which that Base Cash Flow or depreciation occurred or is expected to occur, up to and including 30 September in the relevant year.
- 12.5 For the purpose of section 13(5)(b) of the Water Industry Act 1991, the provisions of this Condition, to the extent that they relate to a Relevant Change of Circumstance falling within sub-paragraph (2) of that definition, are provisions of the Appointments which cannot be modified. This sub-paragraph shall cease to have effect if, but only if, this Condition ceases to contain any provision relating to changes to the Relevant Determination to allow for Notified Items and Relevant Changes of Circumstance.
- 13 References to the Water Services Regulation Authority relating to Notified Items and Relevant Changes of Circumstance and circumstances having a substantial effect on the Appointed Business

- 13.1 The Appointee may from time to time refer to the Water Services Regulation Authority for determination by it (having considered the proposals of the Appointee) the questions set out in sub-paragraph 13.2 or, as the case may be, sub-paragraph 13.3. Such reference shall be made by notice given to the Water Services Regulation Authority, which, in the case of the questions set out in sub-paragraph 13.2, shall be given in accordance with sub-paragraph 13.4. For the purposes of sub-paragraph 13.2 a single reference may be made in respect of any number of Notified Items and Relevant Changes of Circumstance and sub-paragraph 13.2 shall be construed accordingly.
- 13.2 In the case of a Notified Item or where there has been or is to be a Relevant Change of Circumstance all of the following:
- (1) what are, or are likely to be, the costs, receipts and savings reasonably attributable to the Relevant Item and also, in the case of a Relevant Change of Circumstance falling within sub-paragraph (2) of the definition, the costs, receipts and savings reasonably connected with the Relevant Disposal of Land;
 - (2) except in the case of a Relevant Change of Circumstance falling within sub-paragraph (2) of the definition, to what extent:
 - (a) are the costs determined under (1) reasonably recoverable through charges for services provided, functions carried out by, and other activities of, the Appointee in its capacity as a water undertaker or sewerage undertaker which are not Standard Charges for water supply, sewerage services and the reception, treatment and disposal of trade effluent (not being Excluded Charges);
 - (b) in the case of receipts and savings, is the Relevant Item relevant to services provided, functions carried out by, and other activities of, the Appointee as a water undertaker or sewerage undertaker which are not water supply, sewerage services and the reception, treatment and disposal of trade effluent in respect of which the Appointee makes Standard Charges (not being Excluded Charges)

and where it is determined that such costs are reasonably recoverable as aforesaid or, as the case may be, that the Relevant Item is relevant as aforesaid, either in full or to an extent, then references hereafter to costs, receipts and savings reasonably attributable to a Relevant Item are to those costs, receipts and savings except to that extent;

- (3) both of the following:
- (a) what costs reasonably attributable to, or connected with, the Relevant Item as determined under (1) and what timing of incurring of such costs are appropriate and reasonable for the Appointee in all the circumstances to incur and programme, or, as the case may be, to have incurred and programmed, by reason of the Relevant Item; and
 - (b) what receipts and savings reasonably attributable to, or connected with, the Relevant Item as determined under (1) and what timing of such receipts and savings is appropriate and reasonable for the Appointee in all the circumstances to achieve and programme or, as the case may be, to have achieved and programmed, by reason of the Relevant Item

and for the purpose of determining the separate amounts under (a) and (b), but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing:

- (i) no account shall be taken of:
 - (A) any trivial amounts;
 - (B) any costs, to the extent that they would have been, or would be, avoided by prudent management action taken since the transfer date (and for this purpose what constitutes "prudent management action" shall be assessed by reference to the circumstances which were known or which ought reasonably to have been known to the Appointee at the relevant time);

- (C) any savings achieved by management action taken since the transfer date over and above those which would have been achieved by prudent management action (and for this purpose what constitutes "prudent management action" shall be assessed by reference to the circumstances at the relevant time); or
 - (D) any amounts attributable to matters allowed for in making a Relevant Determination, except to the extent that such amounts otherwise fall to be taken into account as amounts reasonably attributable to, or connected with, the Relevant Item under this sub-paragraph (3) and sub-paragraph (1) by virtue of the definition of a Notified Item and a Relevant Change of Circumstance; and
 - (ii) in the case of a Relevant Change of Circumstance falling within sub-paragraph (1) of the definition, regard shall be had to whether either:
 - (a) the Welsh Ministers have notified the Water Services Regulation Authority of any change of policy, concerning any environmental or water-quality standard, which has been made since the last Relevant Determination; or
 - (b) the Appointee has itself given notice to the Water Services Regulation Authority of the application to it of, or any change to, any legal requirement, before referring that legal requirement to the Water Services Regulation Authority under sub-paragraph 13.1;
- (4) having determined under (3) the separate amounts of costs and of receipts and savings in respect of each Relevant Item, what are the annual cash flows thereof (costs being netted off against the amount of receipts and savings for this purpose) over each Charging Year included in the timing determined

under (3) (those annual cash flows being hereinafter referred to as "**the Base Cash Flows**");

- (5) what is the annual aggregate of:
- (a) one half of the Base Cash Flows in respect of Relevant Changes of Circumstance falling within sub-paragraph (2) of that definition; and
 - (b) the Base Cash Flows in respect of all other Relevant Changes of Circumstance and Notified Items

in both cases the subject of the notice or notices under sub-paragraph 13.4 or sub-paragraph 14.1;

- (6) (a) where any part of an annual aggregate derived under sub-paragraph (5) consists of items to which (b) below does not apply, what is the Net Present Value of that part of the annual aggregate, calculated up to the start of the first of the Charging Years for which the next Periodic Review falls to be carried out;
- (b) where any part of the annual aggregate derived under sub-paragraph (5) consist of revenue and/or Operating Expenditure, what is the Net Present Value of that part of the annual aggregate, calculated over 15 years; and
- (c) what is the aggregate of those Net Present Values calculated under (a) and (b) ("**the Materiality Amount**");
- (7) is the Materiality Amount equal to or does it exceed ten per cent of the turnover attributable to the Appointed Business in the latest financial year for which accounting statements have been prepared and delivered to the Water Services Regulation Authority under Condition F, as shown by those accounting statements, and for this purpose where the Materiality Amount is a negative figure it shall be treated as though it were a positive figure;

- (8) if so, for each year, ("**the relevant year**") until the first of the Charging Years for which the next Periodic Review falls to be carried out (having regard to any Review Notice or Reference Notice which has been given at the time when the reference is made),
- (a) what are the following amounts:
- (i) all Base Cash Flows at Outturn Prices attributable to the creation or acquisition of depreciable assets ("**Allowable Capital Expenditure**");
 - (ii) all the Base Cash Flows at Outturn Prices (save in respect of Relevant Changes of Circumstance falling within subparagraph (2) of that definition, where one half of the Base Cash Flow at Outturn Prices shall be used) attributable to the creation, acquisition or disposal of non-depreciable assets ("**Allowable Infrastructure Asset Expenditure**");
 - (iii) all other Base Cash Flows at Outturn Prices ("**Other Allowable Expenditure**");
 - (iv) the sum of the Current Value of all Allowable Capital Expenditure occurring up to and including the relevant year, divided by the weighted average expected life of the assets attributable to that Allowable Capital Expenditure at the time those assets were or are expected to be created or acquired ("**Allowable Depreciation**");
 - (v) the sum of the Current Value of all Allowable Capital Expenditure occurring up to and including the relevant year less the sum of the Current Value of all Allowable Depreciation occurring up to and including the relevant year ("**Allowable Net Asset Value**");

- (vi) the sum of the Current Value of all Allowable Infrastructure Asset Expenditure occurring up to and including the relevant year ("**Allowable Infrastructure Asset Value**");
- (vii) the Appropriate Discount Rate, adjusted so as to exclude any allowance for changes in the Relevant Index, multiplied by the sum of:
 - (A) the Allowable Net Asset Value for the relevant year; and
 - (B) the Allowable Infrastructure Asset Value for the relevant year;("the **Allowable Return**"); and
- (b) what is the sum of:
 - (i) Other Allowable Expenditure;
 - (ii) Allowable Depreciation; and
 - (iii) the Allowable Return;(the "**Annual Allowable Amount**")
- (9) what change to the level of Price Control or Price Controls over the period beginning from the first of the Charging Years referred to in sub-paragraph 13.4(1) (in any case where a Reference Notice has been given in respect of sub-paragraph 13.2) or sub-paragraph 14.1(1) (in any other case) until the first of the Charging Years for which the next Periodic Review falls to be carried out (having regard to any Review Notice or Reference Notice which has been given at the time when the reference is made) ("**the Relevant Period**") is most likely to allow, or, as the case may be, require, the Appointee to make such charges over the Relevant Period ("**Adjusted Charges**"), in such a manner as

to secure that the increase, or, as the case may be, the decrease, in revenue attributable to the making of Adjusted Charges would, in each year of the Relevant Period, be equal to:

(i) the Annual Allowable Amount for that year,

plus

(ii) where Base Cash Flows at Outturn Prices have occurred prior to the first year of the Relevant Period, the amount, which, calculated as a constant annual amount over the Relevant Period, would result in the sum of the Net Present Values of these amounts equalling the sum of the Net Present Values of the Annual Allowable Amounts for each of the years prior to the Relevant Period,

Provided that -

(a) where costs have been allowed for in determining the Annual Allowable Amount, it shall be assumed that those costs will be financed other than by the proceeds of an issue of equity share capital and

(b) the revenue attributable to the making of Adjusted Charges over the Relevant Period shall not result in interest cover which, measured both by its level in any one year and by trends in that level over time, is less than that appropriate to the financial position and performance which investors and creditors would reasonably expect of a properly managed company holding the Appointment, whose sole business consists of being a water undertaker and having its equity share capital listed on the London Stock Exchange.

13.3 All of the following:

- (1) whether any circumstance (other than a Relevant Change of Circumstance) has occurred which has or will have:
 - (a) a substantial adverse effect on the Appointed Business or on its assets, liabilities, financial position, or profits or losses, not being one which would have been avoided by prudent management action taken since the transfer date; or
 - (b) a substantial favourable effect on the Appointed Business, or on its assets, liabilities, financial position, or profits or losses, being one which is (i) fortuitous and (ii) not attributable to prudent management action; and
- (2) if so, what change should be made to the level of Price Control or Price Controls.

For this purpose:

- (i) what constitutes "prudent management action" shall be assessed by reference to the circumstances which were known or which ought reasonably to have been known to the Appointee at the relevant time;
- (ii) an effect shall not be regarded as a substantial adverse effect or a substantial favourable effect in any case unless, if the questions set out in sub-paragraph 13.2 were to be asked in relation to the circumstance giving rise to it, the answer to that in 13.2(7) (taking the reference in it to ten per cent as a reference to twenty per cent) would be in the affirmative.

13.4 A Reference Notice given to the Water Services Regulation Authority in respect of sub-paragraph 13.2 shall contain or be accompanied by reasonable details of the Relevant Item in respect of which the Reference Notice is given and, unless the Water Services Regulation Authority otherwise consents, shall be given not later than:

- (1) the fifteenth day of September immediately preceding the first of the Charging Years in respect of which the Appointee wishes the change to the level of Price Control or Price Controls to take effect; or
- (2) if later, where the Water Services Regulation Authority has given a notice to the Appointee under sub-paragraph 14.1 in respect of the same Charging Year, within fourteen days from the receipt by the Appointee of that notice.

14 Changes to the level of a Price Control or Price Controls initiated by the Water Services Regulation Authority relating to Notified Items and Relevant Changes of Circumstance and circumstances within sub-paragraph 13.3(1)(b)

14.1 In the case of a Notified Item or where any Relevant Change of Circumstance has occurred or is to occur, the Water Services Regulation Authority may, having given notice to the Appointee specifying the Notified Item or, as the case may be, the Relevant Change of Circumstance, of its intention so to do not later than:

- (1) the fifteenth day of September immediately preceding the first of the Charging Years in respect of which it proposes the change to the level of a Price Control or Price Controls to take effect; or
- (2) if later, where the Appointee has given a Reference Notice to the Water Services Regulation Authority in respect of sub-paragraph 13.2 and falling within sub-paragraph 13.4(1) in respect of the same Charging Year, within fourteen days from the receipt by the Water Services Regulation Authority of that Reference Notice

determine the questions set out in sub-paragraph 13.2 in respect of that Notified Item or, as the case may be, that Relevant Change of Circumstance. A single notice may be given under this sub-paragraph 14.1 in respect of any number of Notified Items and Relevant Changes of Circumstance and sub-paragraph 13.2 shall be construed accordingly.

14.2 Where sub-paragraph 13.4(2) or 14.1(2) applies, the questions set out in (5) to (9) inclusive of sub-paragraph 13.2 shall be determined in respect of all Notified Items and

Relevant Changes of Circumstance in respect of which the Appointee and the Water Services Regulation Authority have given notice, taken as a whole.

14.3 In the case of sub-paragraph 13.3, the Water Services Regulation Authority shall give notice to the Appointee of its intention to determine the questions set out in sub-paragraph 13.3(1)(b) and (2).

Part V. References to the Competition and Markets Authority

15 References to the Competition and Markets Authority

15.1 Where:

- (1) pursuant to paragraph 8 or following a reference under paragraph 10, the Water Services Regulation Authority has not given notice to the Appointee of its determination or determinations within one year from the Review Notice Date(s) or, in the case of a reference under paragraph 10, within one year from the date of the relevant Reference Notice;
- (2) following a reference under paragraph 13, the Water Services Regulation Authority has not given notice to the Appointee of its determinations (including any determinations under paragraph 14 which fall to be taken into account in determining the questions the subject of the reference under paragraph 13) within 3 months from the date of the relevant Reference Notice;
or
- (3) the Appointee disputes any determination made by the Water Services Regulation Authority under sub-paragraph 8.3 or sub-paragraph 8.4 or any Interim Determination made by the Water Services Regulation Authority under Part IV of this Condition,

the Appointee may, by notice given to the Water Services Regulation Authority within:

- (a) 13 months from the Review Notice Date or, in the case of a reference under paragraph 10, from the date of the relevant Reference Notice (in the cases referred to in sub-paragraph (1));
- (b) 4 months from the date of the relevant Reference Notice (in the case referred to in sub-paragraph (2)); or
- (c) 2 months from the date on which the Water Services Regulation Authority gives notice of its determination or determinations to the Appointee (in the case referred to in sub-paragraph (3))

require the Water Services Regulation Authority to refer to the Competition and Markets Authority for determination (such determination to be effective as if made by the Water Services Regulation Authority) by it:

- (i) in any case referred to in sub-paragraph (1) or (2), the relevant question or questions (including, where relevant, the questions in respect of any Notified Item or Relevant Change of Circumstance the subject of a notice under paragraph 14); or
- (ii) in any case referred to in sub-paragraph (3), the disputed determination.

15.2 Where the Appointee requires the Water Services Regulation Authority to make a reference to the Competition and Markets Authority under sub-paragraph 15.1 in the case referred to in section (3) of that sub-paragraph, the Appointee shall levy charges in a way best calculated to comply with the Price Control or Price Controls determined by the Water Services Regulation Authority as if a reference had not been made until the Competition and Markets Authority makes its determination following such reference. The determination made by the Competition and Markets Authority shall then take effect as if it had been made by the Water Services Regulation Authority.

15.3 Where after 1 April 2019 the Appointee requests the Water Services Regulation Authority to make a reference to the Competition and Markets Authority in respect of any determination under sub-paragraph 8.3 concerning Retail Activities, or under sub-

paragraph 8.4 concerning Water Resources Activities, **Bioresources Activities** or Network Plus **Water** Activities, such reference must comprise all such determinations made under sub-paragraphs 8.3 or 8.4 at the same time relating to the Appointee.

16 [Not used]

Part VI. Provision of Information to the Water Services Regulation Authority

17

17.1 The Appointee shall furnish to the Water Services Regulation Authority:

- (1) ...
- (2) not later than 30 September immediately following the date of the Reference Notice (in the case of a reference under paragraph 10);
- (3) at the time when it gives the relevant Reference Notice to the Water Services Regulation Authority (in the case of a reference under paragraph 13 falling within sub-paragraph 13.4(1));
- (4) as soon as reasonably practicable and in any event not later than the expiry of one month from the date of the Water Services Regulation Authority's notice to the Appointee under paragraph 14 (in the case of such a notice, including the case of a reference under paragraph 13 falling within sub-paragraph 13.4(2))

such Information as the Appointee reasonably believes is necessary or, as the case may be, as the Water Services Regulation Authority may reasonably require in its said notice, to enable the Water Services Regulation Authority to make its determination. The Appointee shall also furnish to the Water Services Regulation Authority as soon as reasonably practicable such further Information as the Water Services Regulation Authority may from time to time by notice to the Appointee reasonably require to make its determination.

- 17.2 The Appointee shall also furnish to the Water Services Regulation Authority from time to time when so requested by the Water Services Regulation Authority such Information as the Water Services Regulation Authority may reasonably require to decide whether or not to make determinations under paragraph 14.
- 17.3 Any Information furnished to the Water Services Regulation Authority under this paragraph 17 or under paragraph 8 shall, if the Water Services Regulation Authority so requires to make its determination, be reported on by a person appointed by the Appointee and approved by the Water Services Regulation Authority (such approval not to be unreasonably withheld) ("**the Reporter**").
- 17.4 The Appointee shall enter into a written contract of engagement with the Reporter which shall:
- (1) where such a report is required by the Water Services Regulation Authority under sub-paragraph 17.3, require the Reporter to prepare and furnish to the Water Services Regulation Authority, and separately to the Appointee, a written report addressed jointly to the Water Services Regulation Authority and the Appointee in form and substance such as may be specified by, or consistent with any guidelines specified by, the Water Services Regulation Authority at the time when it requires the report to be furnished, the matters so specified being reasonably appropriate to enable the Water Services Regulation Authority to make its determination (to the extent that the Information in respect of which that report is required to be prepared and furnished is relevant to that determination); and
 - (2) include a term that the Reporter will provide such further explanation or clarification of his report as the Water Services Regulation Authority may reasonably require and such further Information in respect of, or verification of, the matters which are the subject of his report as the Water Services Regulation Authority may reasonably require.

The contract of engagement may also include provisions requiring the Reporter, his employees and agents to keep confidential and not to disclose, except to the Water

Services Regulation Authority or as required by law, any information which the Reporter obtains in the course of preparing his report.

17.5 The Appointee shall co-operate fully with the Reporter to enable him to prepare his report, including without limitation, so far as is necessary for that purpose:

- (1) subject to reasonable prior notice to the Appointee, giving to the Reporter access at reasonable hours to any Relevant Plant and to any premises occupied by the Appointee in relation to the Appointed Business; and
- (2) subject to reasonable prior notice to the Appointee, allowing the Reporter at reasonable hours:
 - (a) to inspect and make photocopies of, and take extracts from, any books and records of the Appointee maintained in relation to the Appointed Business;
 - (b) to carry out inspections, measurements and tests on or in relation to any such premises or Relevant Plant; and
 - (c) to take on to such premises or on to or in to any Relevant Plant such other persons and such equipment as may be necessary for the purposes of preparing and completing his report.

17.6 Nothing in sub-paragraph 17.5 shall require the Appointee:

- (1) to do anything which is outside its reasonable control; or
- (2) to do, or to allow the Reporter to do, anything which would materially disrupt the Appointee's business (unless it is essential that that thing be done to enable the Reporter to prepare his report).

17.7 In sub-paragraphs 17.4 and 17.5:

- (1) references to the Reporter include references to his employees and agents; and

- (2) "**Relevant Plant**" means any plant used by the Appointee for the purpose of carrying out the Regulated Activities including, without limitation, water mains, **sewers** and other pipes and their accessories.

Ofwat (The Water Services Regulation Authority) is a non-ministerial government department. We regulate the water sector in England and Wales. Our vision is to be a trusted and respected regulator, working at the leading edge, challenging ourselves and others to build trust and confidence in water.

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