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Trust in water

Variation of Icosa Water Services Limited's appointment to include Ospringe Parcel A, near Faversham, Kent

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1. About this document

Variation of Icosa Water Services Limited's appointment to include Ospringe Parcel A, near Faversham

On 27 August 2019, Ofwat began a [consultation on a proposal](#) to vary Icosa Water Services Limited's ("**Icosa Water**") appointment to become the sewerage services provider for a development in Southern Water Services Limited's ("**Southern Water**") sewerage services area called Ospringe Parcel A, near Faversham, Kent ("**the Site**").

The consultation ended on 24 September 2019. During the consultation period, we received representations from one organisation, which we considered in making our decision. On 10 October 2019, we granted Icosa Water a variation to its existing appointment to enable it to supply sewerage services to the Site.

This notice gives our reasons for making this variation.

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2. Introduction

The new appointment and variation mechanism, specified by Parliament and set out in primary legislation, allows one company to replace the current company as the provider of water and/or sewerage services for a specific area. This mechanism can be used by new companies to enter the market and by existing companies to expand into areas where they are not the appointed company. In this case, Icosa Water applied to replace Southern Water to become the appointed sewerage company for the Site.

A company may apply for a new appointment (or a variation of its existing appointment to serve an additional site) if any of the following three criteria are met:

- None of the premises in the proposed area of appointment is served by the existing appointed company at the time the appointment is made (the **“unserved criterion”**);
- Each premises is likely to be supplied with at least 50 mega litres per year (in England) or at least 250 mega litres per year (in Wales) and the customer in relation to each premises consents (**“the large user criterion”**);
- The existing water and sewerage supplier in the area consents to the appointment (**“the consent criterion”**).

When considering applications for new appointments and variations, Ofwat operates within the statutory framework set out by Parliament, including our duty to protect consumers, wherever appropriate by promoting effective competition. In particular, in relation to unserved sites, we seek to ensure that the future customers on the site – who do not have a choice of supplier – are adequately protected. When assessing applications for new appointments and variations, the two key policy principles we apply are:

1. Customers, or future customers, should be no worse off than if they had been supplied by the existing appointee; and
2. We must be satisfied that an applicant will be able to finance the proper carrying out of its functions as a water and/or sewerage company.

Entry and expansion (and even the threat of such by potential competitors) can lead to benefits for different customers (such as household and business customers and developers of new housing sites). Benefits can include price discounts, better

services, environmental improvements and innovation in the way services are delivered.

Benefits can also accrue to customers who remain with the existing appointee, because when the existing appointee faces a challenge to its business, that challenge can act as a spur for it to improve its services. We believe the wider benefits of competition through the new appointments and variations mechanism can offset any potential disbenefits for existing customers that might arise. We consider these potential disbenefits in more detail below.

3. The application

Icosa Water applied to be the sewerage services appointee for the site under the unserved criterion set out in section 7(4)(b) of the Water Industry Act 1991 (“**WIA91**”). Icosa Water will serve the Site by way of a bulk discharge agreement.

3.1 Unserved status of the Site

To qualify under the unserved criterion, an applicant must show that at the time the appointment is made, none of the premises in the proposed area of appointment is served by the existing appointee.

Icosa Water provided an independent report with their application which confirms the Site is unserved.

While the Site is a brownfield site, Southern Water has confirmed it has no records of wastewater assets at the Site. The independent report references an archaeological report from 2014. This report confirms the area covered by this variation application was used primarily as a stockpile or spoil heap area for the adjacent disused brickworks. Therefore, it would not have required any water, wastewater or surface water connections.

Having reviewed the facts of this Site, and taking into account the information from the independent report, we consider the Site to be unserved.

3.2 Financial viability of the proposal

We will only make an appointment if we are satisfied that the proposal poses a low risk of being financially non-viable. We assess the risk of financial viability on a site-by-site basis and also consider the financial position of the company as a whole.

Based on the information available to us, we concluded the site demonstrates sufficient financial viability, and Icosa Water has satisfied us that it can finance its functions and that it is able to properly carry them out.

3.3 Assessment of ‘no worse off’

Icosa Water will match Southern Water's charges at the Site.

With regard to service levels, we have reviewed Icosa Water's Codes of Practice and its proposed service levels and compared these to the Codes of Practice and the

performance commitments of Southern Water. Based on this review, we are satisfied that customers will be offered an appropriate level of service by Icosa Water and that overall customers will be 'no worse off' being served by Icosa Water instead of by Southern Water.

3.4 Effect of appointment on Southern Water's customers

In considering whether customers will be no worse off, we also looked at the potential effects of this variation on the price that Southern Water's existing customer base may face.

The calculation necessarily depends on a range of assumptions, and there are clearly difficulties involved in quantifying the effect on customers of Southern Water. It is therefore necessary to use a simplified set of figures. We have expressed the effect in 'per bill' terms to try and quantify the possible effect in an easily understandable way. Broadly, we have assessed the potential magnitude of this impact by comparing how much Southern Water might have expected to receive in revenue from serving the Site directly, were they to serve the Site, with the revenues they might expect from the proposed arrangement with Icosa Water.

In this case, we have calculated that if we grant the Site to Icosa Water, there will be no impact on the bills of Southern Water's existing customers.

This impact does not take into account the potential spillover benefits to customers arising from dynamic efficiencies achieved as a result of the competitive process to win new sites.

3.5 Developer choice

Where relevant, we take into consideration the choices of the site developer. In this case, the developer said that it wanted Icosa Water to be the sewerage company for the Site.

4. Responses received to the consultation

We received one response to our consultation: from the Consumer Council for Water (“**CCWater**”). We considered this response before making the decision to vary Icosa Water's appointment. The points raised in the response are set out below.

4.1 CCWater response

Overall, CCWater agrees with Ofwat's assessment that customers will be no worse off if served by Icosa Water instead of Southern Water. CCWater accepts that given Icosa Water's relatively small size and the disparate nature of its customer base, it may be appropriate for Icosa Water to tailor some of the services that it provides. Until it can provide a social tariff, CCWater stated that it would expect Icosa Water to offer appropriate, flexible support to any individual customers in financial difficulty that would otherwise benefit from a social tariff. CCWater expects that this should not be at the expense of Icosa Water's other customers.

Our response

One of the key policy principles Ofwat considers when assessing NAV applications is that customers should be ‘no worse off’ if a NAV is granted. In other words, an applicant must ensure its new customers are made no worse off in terms of price and service than if they had been served by the previous incumbent. This requirement has been met by Icosa Water in its proposal to improve the levels of service and match the pricing set by Southern Water. We do not require applicants to offer a better service and price than the previous incumbent.

5. Conclusion

Having assessed Icosa Water's application, and having taken account of the responses we received to our consultation, we decided to grant a variation to Icosa Water's area of appointment to allow it to serve the Site for sewerage services. This appointment became effective on 11 October 2019.

Appendix 1: Site Map

