

February 2021

**Information for applicants  
Principal, Economist (Cost  
Assessment) – PR24 & beyond  
Ref: OFW-BC-521**

## Information for applicants Principal, Economist (Cost Assessment) – PR24 & beyond Ref: OFW-BC-521

### Introduction from Rachel Fletcher, Chief Executive



Water companies support all aspects of life. Safe and reliable water and wastewater services are essential for our day to day lives, our wellbeing, and our natural world.

And as the economic regulator of water and waste water in England and Wales, our role is to enable, incentivise and hold companies to account for providing the very best for customers, society and the environment now and in the future. We also oversee the markets that exist in the water sector to make sure they are working for customers.

To achieve this, we've set ourselves three goals. They are to:

- transform water companies' performance;
- drive water companies to meet long-term challenges through increased collaboration and partnerships; and
- for water companies to provide greater public value, delivering more for customers, society and the environment.

Delivering these goals will help to meet customers' needs: ensure reliable and safe water supplies today with a better environment, affordable bills and a resilient and sustainable future for water.

As we do this, we will be working to fulfil the UK and Welsh Governments' strategic priorities for Ofwat, and UK and Welsh Government policy.

We're ambitious about the future and looking for people who can help us to achieve our goals. Thanks for your interest in joining Ofwat. We look forward to receiving your application.

**Rachel Fletcher**  
**Ofwat Chief Executive**

## About Ofwat and the role

Ofwat (the Water Services Regulation Authority) is the economic regulator of the water and wastewater sector in England and Wales. Our role is to help it build trust and confidence with customers, the environment and wider society. Ofwat has an ambitious new [strategy](#) and as a regulator we are setting ourselves up to achieve and equal the ambition of this new strategy. It matters to us that things on the ground really change so that our impact on customers, the environment and the future of water is tangible and meaningful.

Our work is high-profile and fast-moving, within a dynamic and agile environment. The work that you'll be involved in every day will be about helping us to deliver our strategy, helping to us to be the regulator we want to be and helping the sector to deliver outcomes that matter to customers and society. Our strategy sets out the role Ofwat will play. We will adapt, be confident, act with purpose and integrity and continuously improve so that we make the greatest contribution possible to improving life through water.

## Economists

The water sector faces profound challenges, not least from climate change, population growth, and the questions around companies' licence to operate. There are also huge, untapped opportunities. Water companies are almost uniquely integrated into the communities they serve, with the potential to deliver a positive impact within their local environment.

Ofwat's strategy sets out our ambition for the water sector: providing the very best service for customers, improving the environment and improving life through water, both now and in the future – and the role it will play in achieving it. We will build on our experience of creating interdisciplinary teams so we are agile and efficient in everything that we do.

Economists work across Ofwat, with diverse opportunities to contribute to meeting our ambitious goals. Ofwat is organised in 'clusters'. Each cluster has work programs that focus on particular areas of Ofwat's regulatory duties and its strategy. The successful candidate will join the PR24 cluster to help to deliver their work program. Ofwat is an agile working environment, so you can expect opportunities to support other clusters and to move around the organisation as work priorities shift.

This role is at Principal level. Principals are expected to be able to lead workstreams, which will involve key economic analysis and economic policy development. It is likely to involve managing the work of others in order to deliver the project objectives.

## PR24 and beyond cluster

The PR24 and beyond cluster is responsible with developing the approach for future price reviews including the next price control in 2024. Though this may seem some time away, it is crucial that we begin to work with the sector to develop our approach to help deliver our long term goals for the sector. The development of a price control goes beyond setting the revenue limits and outcomes that we expect from companies but also includes examining how we can make greater use of markets and incentives to deliver better outcomes for customers and the environment. As we have just completed PR19, the development of PR24 is at an early stage and the role has the opportunity to help shape the design of PR24 and the role that they play.

## Role expectations

This is a key role in the cost assessment team for PR24. The role will have responsibility for leading on key areas of cost assessment, including cost benchmarking but also on related economic policy areas such as the development of incentives, markets and wider improvements to the regulatory framework. The role will require a variety of expertise including:

- In-depth practical knowledge of econometrics and cost benchmarking.
- Knowledge of microeconomics and its application to economic regulation.
- Ability to produce high quality and robust numerical and policy analysis to tight timescales.
- Ability to identify economic issues and develop options in the context of policy development.
- Ability to manage and develop others.
- Continued self-development to help ensure that Ofwat stays at the forefront of economic thinking.
- Working with multidisciplinary teams including accountants, engineers, lawyers and policy specialists.
- Engaging with companies and other stakeholders to develop and test new approaches.

## Key deliverables

- Leading the delivery of work in the cost assessment area of the price control and related areas of policy such as incentives, markets, or outcomes.
- Undertaking numerical and policy economic analysis, including leading on areas of cost benchmarking.
- Development of improvements to our approach, including wider improvements to our regulatory approach and incentives
- Presentation of analysis and proposals to internal and external stakeholders

## Professional requirements

	Essential	Desirable
<b>Qualifications</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Economics degree or a degree with significant economic content</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Master degree with a focus on economics or highly numerical discipline</li> </ul>
<b>Experience and Knowledge</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Applying economics in a regulator or competition authority; or</li> <li>Applying economics in a commercial setting, such as consultancy or a regulated company</li> <li>Experience of applied econometrics in a competition or regulatory setting.</li> <li>Regulatory policy development</li> <li>Working with multi-disciplinary teams to deliver projects in a complex stakeholder environment.</li> <li>Good written and oral communications skills, including the ability to concisely explain complex economic issues in intuitive non-technical language.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Impacts of incentives on company behaviour</li> <li>Understanding of market design, particularly in the development of new markets in regulated sectors.</li> </ul>
<b>Skills and behaviours</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Developing Self and Others</li> <li>Working Together</li> <li>Making Effective decisions</li> <li>Managing a Quality Service</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Delivering at Pace</li> <li>Leadership</li> <li>Communicating and Influencing</li> </ul>

## Terms and conditions of employment

### Contract

This is a permanent appointment.

### Salary

The salary range for this role is Band 4 – £51,628 – £78,970 depending on relevant skills and experience required for the post. Salary is paid monthly by credit transfer.

Internal and Civil Service candidates already at this job level would normally maintain their existing salary arrangements as this would be classed as a level transfer. If applying for the role as a promotion, these candidates can typically expect to be appointed on a salary at the bottom of the band or a 10% increase to existing salary, whichever is greater.

### Location

The role will be based in either Birmingham or London, with travel between offices and occasional other travel as required. However, the majority of employees are currently working from home in line with the government's advice, due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

### Contracted place of work and taxable expenses

Any person who regularly works more than two days a month in both the Birmingham and London offices, irrespective of their contracted place of work, is considered by HMRC to have two permanent workplaces.

The payment of your rail fare, accommodation or subsistence in this situation attracts tax and National Insurance because you are receiving a benefit.

Ofwat meets the cost of the tax and National Insurance by grossing up your expenses and recovering the net amount through your monthly pay package. But the expenses are classed as taxable earnings, which could impact on any attachment of earnings – for example, student loan repayments, high income child benefit and state benefits.

This means that you will not be required to meet the costs of travel to the office location where you are not based.

For further information on taxable expenses, please email [payroll@ofwat.gov.uk](mailto:payroll@ofwat.gov.uk).

## Hours of work

The successful post holder will be required to work a minimum of 37 hours, excluding lunch breaks. You will be required to work such additional hours as is reasonable and necessary for the efficient performance of your duties

## Probation

There is a probationary period of six months for all new entrants. Subject to satisfactory performance, the post holder will be transferred to permanent establishment at the end of their probation.

## Annual leave

On appointment the post holder will be entitled to 25 days annual leave plus 10½ days' public and privilege holidays a year. Annual leave entitlement will be increased by one day for each year of continuous employment with Ofwat, up to a maximum leave allowance of 30 days.

## Pension

On appointment, you are eligible to join the Civil Service Pension. The Civil Service offers a choice of defined benefit and stakeholder pensions, giving you the flexibility to choose the pension that suits you best. We offer you a choice of two types of pension.

**Alpha:** alpha is an occupational pension scheme and provides a defined benefit worked out on a Career Average basis.

From 1 April 2020, member contributions are based on actual salaries.

From 1 April 2020, employee contributions are:

Actual pensionable salary (annual)	All members
Up to and including £22,600	4.60%
£22,601 to £54,900	5.45%
£54,901 to £150,000	7.35%
£150,001 and above	8.05%

From 1 April 2020, employer contributions are:

Revised Salary Band (£)	ASLC rate from 1 April 2020
-------------------------	-----------------------------

23,000 and under	26.6%
23,001 to 45,500	27.1%
45,501 to 77,000	27.9%
77,001 and over	30.3%

**Partnership:** this is a stakeholder pension with a contribution from Ofwat. How much we pay is based on your age. We pay this regardless of whether you choose to contribute anything. You do not have to contribute but, if you do, we will also match your contributions up to 3% of your pensionable earnings.

Employer age-related contributions are:

Age at the last 6 April	Percentage of your pensionable earnings
Under 31	8%
31 to 35	9%
36 to 40	11%
41 to 45	13.5%
46 or over	14.75%

To learn more about the Civil Service Pension schemes, please follow the link <http://www.civilservicepensionscheme.org.uk/>

## Ofwat benefits

We also offer a range of additional benefits. These include:

- access to our package of benefits via our ‘Edenred’ scheme. This is a voluntary benefits scheme where staff have access to exclusive discounts on a range of goods and services such as retail outlets, theatre tickets, holidays, insurance and gym membership;
- cycle-to-work scheme;
- season ticket loan for travel between home and office;
- flexible working arrangements;
- fees paid for membership of relevant professional bodies;
- regular professional development;
- health and wellbeing initiatives; and
- free eye tests and contribution towards lenses/spectacles for VDU users, if appropriate

Any move to Ofwat from another employer will mean you can no longer access childcare vouchers. This includes moves between government departments. You may however be

eligible for other government schemes, including Tax-Free Childcare. Determine your eligibility at <https://www.childcarechoices.gov.uk/>.

## Further information

### Security clearance

Any offer of appointment will be subject to satisfactory completion of security and pre-employment checks. Further information about the security checking procedure is available on request.

### Nationality and immigration control

This post is open to nationals of states within the British Commonwealth and the European Economic Area (EEA) and certain members of their families. There must be no employment restriction or time limit on your permitted stay in the UK.

If you would like further information on Nationality and Immigration Control, please email us at [people@ofwat.gov.uk](mailto:people@ofwat.gov.uk).

### Stocks or shares

Because of the nature of the information you will come into contact with and the need to be wholly independent of the water sector in England and Wales, you and your family (including your spouse or civil partner and any children or step-children under the age of 18 who still live at home, or any other member of your household) will be precluded from owning, purchasing or dealing in the shares of the water companies and their holding companies.

## How to apply

Applications should include a:

- curriculum vitae (**CV**);
- **covering letter** or supporting statement that outlines the contribution you can make to Ofwat, including how you feel you meet our professional requirements and demonstrate behaviours outlined in our competency framework;
- completed **CV supplement form**; and
- **completed diversity monitoring form**. This form is not mandatory.

Please email your CV and supporting documents to [recruitment@ofwat.gov.uk](mailto:recruitment@ofwat.gov.uk) by the closing date.

If you are unable to make an electronic application, you may submit your application on paper. Please contact us to find out how.

## Selection timetable

Closing date	25 February 2021 @ 5.00pm
Sifting	26 February 2021
Interview date(s)	05 March 2021

Please note that during the Covid-19 pandemic interviews will be conducted via video conferencing software such as BlueJeans, Skype or Microsoft Teams.

It is expected that the interview process for this vacancy will include a short presentation and/or assessment as detailed in the above candidate pack. Further details will be provided to shortlisted candidates upon invitation to interview. It may be necessary for a second stage interview, which will be communicated to the successful candidates, if required.

If you have any queries about any aspect of this role, selection process, or you require any reasonable adjustments please email [recruitment@ofwat.gov.uk](mailto:recruitment@ofwat.gov.uk)

## Expenses

We will refund travelling costs at the rate of standard rail fare for the journey or motor mileage rates (cars: 25p per mile).

Please note that proof of purchase will be required for all public transport expenses.

We cannot refund expenses for travel into the UK. If you have to stay overnight, please contact [recruitment@ofwat.gov.uk](mailto:recruitment@ofwat.gov.uk) for further details.

## Data protection

We will use your application only to inform the selection process. If you are successful it will form the basis of your personal employee record with us and we will store it electronically within our SharePoint Electronic Document Management System (EDRMS) and our HR system iTrent. Unsuccessful applications are not retained and will be destroyed using Ofwat's secure disposal methods. If you have indicated that you would like Ofwat to retain your information for future similar employment opportunities we will retain this information. If at any point you decide you do not wish Ofwat to retain your information for these purposes please contact us and we will ensure your information is removed from our systems, unless we are legally obliged to hold it for a further period.

We will hold any data about you in completely secure conditions and with restricted access. Information in statistical form on present and former employees in some instances is provided to appropriate outside bodies. Wherever possible Ofwat ensures that statistical information is anonymised.

We will include data that you provide on the diversity monitoring form in a general database for statistical monitoring purposes only. This enables us to monitor the effectiveness of our policy on equal opportunities in employment.

Ofwat processes all the personal data you have provided during your application as set out in Ofwat's privacy policy which is available here: <https://www.ofwat.gov.uk/publication/privacy-policy/>. If you have any concerns regarding the processing of some or all of your data please inform the People Hub in writing to [people@ofwat.gsi.gov.uk](mailto:people@ofwat.gsi.gov.uk) and/or the Data Protection Officer by emailing [FOI@ofwat.gsi.gov.uk](mailto:FOI@ofwat.gsi.gov.uk).

## Diversity

Ofwat aims to be an equal opportunities employer. We intend to make sure that there is equality of opportunity and fair treatment for all irrespective of:

- age;
- disability;
- gender reassignment;
- marriage and civil partnership status;
- pregnancy and maternity;
- race, religion or belief; or
- sex or sexual orientation.

We would like to assure you that we will treat the information you provide on the diversity monitoring form in the strictest confidence and only use it to help us monitor appropriate equal opportunities policies. This information plays no part in our selection process.

## Investors in People (IIP)

Ofwat has IIP accreditation which reflects good management practices throughout our organisation, including in business planning, individual objective setting, learning and development opportunities, as well as continuous constructive feedback through our delivery and development conversations approach to performance management.

## Complaints procedure

The process of recruitment and assessment embraces the principles of fair and open competition and best practice. The first is to maintain the principle of selection for

appointment to the Civil Service on merit on the basis of fair and open competition as outlined in the [Civil Service Recruitment Principles](#). The second is to promote an understanding of the [Civil Service Code](#) which sets out the constitutional framework in which all civil servants work and the values they are expected to uphold, and to hear and determine appeals made under it.

If you feel your application has not been treated in accordance with the recruitment principles and you wish to make a complaint, you should contact Sarah Lal, Head of HR, Corporate Enablers (People), Ofwat, Centre City Tower, 7 Hill Street, Birmingham, B5 4UA in the first instance. If you are not satisfied with the response you receive from us you can contact the Civil Service Commission at [info@csc.gov.uk](mailto:info@csc.gov.uk).



**Ofwat (The Water Services Regulation Authority)  
is a non-ministerial government department.  
We regulate the water sector in England and Wales.**

Ofwat  
Centre City Tower  
7 Hill Street  
Birmingham B5 4UA

**Phone:** 0121 644 7500  
**Fax:** 0121 644 7533

© Crown copyright 2021

This publication is licensed under the terms of the Open Government Licence v3.0 except where otherwise stated. To view this licence, visit [nationalarchives.gov.uk/doc/open-government-licence/version/3](https://nationalarchives.gov.uk/doc/open-government-licence/version/3).

Where we have identified any third party copyright information, you will need to obtain permission from the copyright holders concerned.

This document is also available from our website at [www.ofwat.gov.uk](https://www.ofwat.gov.uk).

Any enquiries regarding this publication should be sent to [mailbox@ofwat.gov.uk](mailto:mailbox@ofwat.gov.uk).

**OGL**