

February 2022

**Proposal to vary the appointment of
Independent Water Networks Limited
to include the Site Gib Lane,
Blackburn, Lancashire**

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1. About this document

We propose granting a variation of appointment to Independent Water Networks Limited (“**Independent Water Networks**”) as a water and sewerage company and varying the appointment of United Utilities Water Limited (“**United Utilities Water**”) as a water company and as a sewerage company. This notice is a consultation on this proposal under section 8(3) of the Water Industry Act 1991 (“**WIA91**”).

The consultation period will last for 28 days from the date of publication of this notice. Having considered any representations submitted during the consultation period in response to this consultation notice, Ofwat will decide whether or not to grant the variation of appointment set out above.

2. The Site

Independent Water Networks has applied for a variation of appointment to be able to provide water and sewerage services to a site called Gib Lane in Greenhills, Blackburn, Lancashire, BB2 5BP (“**the Site**”). Site boundary maps can be viewed in section 8 of this document.

The Site is within the water and sewerage services area of United Utilities Water.

The Site will comprise 155 new residential properties and is expected to be fully built out in 2025.

3. The applicant

In October 2007, Independent Water Networks obtained its first appointment as a water and sewerage undertaker for a housing development at the Long Croft Road site in Anglian Water's area. Since then, Ofwat has agreed to vary Independent Water Networks' area of appointment so it can serve a further 256 sites for water and/or sewerage. The register of new appointments and variations can be viewed [here](#).

4. The proposal

Ofwat proposes to:

- grant a variation of appointment to Independent Water Networks as a water and sewerage company by including the Site in its water supply area and its sewerage services area; and
- vary the appointment of United Utilities Water as a water and sewerage company by excluding the Site from its water supply area and from its sewerage services area.

By means of the above, Independent Water Networks will become the water and sewerage services supplier for the Site.

5. Our approach to the assessment of this application

The new appointment and variation ("**NAV**") mechanism, set out in primary legislation,¹ provides an opportunity for entry and expansion into the water and sewerage sectors by allowing one company to replace the existing appointee as the provider of water and / or sewerage services for a specific area. This mechanism can be used by new companies to enter the market and by existing appointees to expand their businesses.

When considering applications for new appointments and variations, Ofwat operates within the statutory framework set out by Parliament, including our statutory duty to protect consumers, wherever appropriate by promoting effective competition. In particular, in relation to unserved sites, we consider that we must ensure that the future customers on a site – who do not have a choice of supplier – are adequately protected. When assessing applications for new appointments and variations, the two key policy principles we apply are that:

- customers, or future customers, should be no worse off than if the site had been supplied by the existing appointee; and
- Ofwat must be satisfied that an applicant will be able to finance the proper carrying out of its functions as a water and/or sewerage company.

We clarified these two policy principles in February 2011, and updated them more recently, when we published our new appointments and variations – [policy \(2015 and 2019\)](#) and [process \(2018\)](#) documents. In December 2015, we published our '[Statement on our approach for assessing financial viability of applications for new appointments and variations](#)'. This states that we will adopt a company-based assessment of financial viability, rather than a detailed site-based assessment, where it is appropriate to do so.

When we assess whether customers will be no worse off as a result of the appointment, we not only consider the customers on the site but also the generality of customers – i.e. customers of the existing provider and customers

¹ The legal framework for new appointments is set out in the WIA91. Section 7 of the WIA91 sets out the criteria by which an appointment or variation may be made. Section 8 sets out the procedure for making that appointment or variation.

more generally across England and Wales, who in our view benefit from the effective operation of the new appointment and variation mechanism.

6. The application

Independent Water Networks has applied to be the water and sewerage company for the Site under the unserved criterion, set out in section 7(4)(b) of the WIA91.

6.1 Unserved status of the Site

To qualify under the unserved criterion, an applicant must show that at the time the appointment is made, none of the premises in the proposed area of appointment is served by the existing appointee.

United Utilities Water has provided a letter, dated 6 September 2021, confirming that, in its view, the Site is unserved. It is a greenfield site with no properties within the boundary. In this letter United Utilities Water noted that notwithstanding this variation request, it will retain ownership and responsibility of a water main running through the Site.

Given the information provided by Independent Water Networks and United Utilities Water, we are satisfied that the Site may be considered unserved.

6.2 Protecting customers

Ofwat acts to protect consumers, especially those who are unable to choose their supplier. In assessing applications to supply new development sites, Ofwat acts on behalf of both existing customers as well as potential new customers who are not yet on site, to protect their interests. The fact that future customers on a site have not directly chosen their supplier is not a position unique to new appointments and variations – only business, charity and public sector customers (“**Business Customers**”) in England and Wales are able to choose their supplier.²

² The majority of Business Customers where the area of the relevant appointed company is not wholly or mainly in Wales (and whose premises are, or are likely to be, supplied

Recognising this, our assessment of an applicant's proposals includes analysis of its plans to ensure customers will be at least no worse off in terms of their annual bills and levels of service than if they had been supplied by the existing appointee in whose geographical area the relevant site sits.

6.3 Price

Independent Water Networks will match the charges to customers on the Site of United Utilities Water. It will offer a discount to customers who are able to opt to pay by direct debit or e-billing.

6.4 Levels of service

Every appointee is required under its licence conditions to publish and make available the Core Customer Information for its household customers. We have assessed Independent Water Networks' proposed Customer Code of Practice, and our view is that it is of an appropriate standard. Our view is that customers on the Site would be no worse off in relation to the scope of Independent Water Networks' proposed Customer Code of Practice than they would be if United Utilities Water were to be the customers' water and sewerage services supplier.

6.5 Site owner choice

Independent Water Networks has the consent of the Site developer, Kingswood Homes (UK) Homes Limited, to become the water and sewerage services provider.

6.6 Environment Agency and Drinking Water Inspectorate (DWI)

We take the view of the Environment Agency into account before progressing to formal consultation on an application for a new appointment. The Environment Agency informed us that it is content for us to consult on this application. We no longer contact the Drinking Water Inspectorate ("**DWI**") before progressing to

with at least 50 MI where the relevant area is wholly or mainly in Wales) have been able to effectively switch suppliers of water and/or sewerage since 1 April 2017.

formal consultation on an application, following the DWI's confirmation that they consider our notification at the consultation stage sufficient.³

6.7 Incumbent's existing customers

In considering whether customers will be no worse off, we also considered the potential effects of this variation on the prices that United Utilities Water's existing customer base may face.

The calculation necessarily depends on a range of assumptions, and there are clearly difficulties involved in quantifying the effect. It is therefore necessary to use a simplified set of figures. We have expressed the effect in 'per bill' terms to try to quantify the possible effect in an easily understandable way.

We have assessed the potential magnitude of this impact by comparing how much United Utilities Water might have expected to receive in revenue from serving the Site directly, were they to serve the Site, with the revenues they might expect from the proposed arrangement with Independent Water Networks.

We estimate no annual increase on the water and sewerage bills of existing United Utilities Water customers if we grant this variation to Independent Water Networks. This is once the Site is fully built out.

This estimate does not take into account the potential spill-over benefits to customers arising from dynamic efficiencies achieved as a result of the competitive process to win sites.

Therefore, we consider that granting this variation to Independent Water Networks would have no financial impact on customers' bills and could have potential benefits for customers.

³ The Environment Agency and the Drinking Water Inspectorate will also be formally consulted on the proposals, as they are on the list of organisations which must be formally consulted as set out in section 8(4)(b) of WIA91.

6.8 Ability to finance and properly carry out its functions

We have a statutory duty to ensure that efficient appointees can finance the proper carrying out of their functions. When a company applies for a new appointment or variation, it must satisfy us that it is able to carry out all of the duties and obligations associated with being an appointed water or sewerage company.

We have considered the financial position of Independent Water Networks in relation to providing water and sewerage services to the Site, and we are satisfied the company demonstrates sufficient financial viability.

IWN has an unlimited Keepwell agreement from its owner Brookfield Utilities UK Limited (BUUK) in July 2013. Independent Water Networks have confirmed that this agreement is still in place and will cover this proposed new site. BUUK continue to hold an investment grade credit rating with Moody's.

On this basis, we are currently satisfied that Independent Water Networks would be able to finance its functions if the variation is granted.

7. Conclusion and next steps

In assessing Independent Water Networks' application, we have considered the general benefits of new appointments. Our view is that our two key policy principles would be met in this case, as customers would be no worse off, and Independent Water Networks would be able to finance, and carry out, its functions. We have also considered the effects of granting the proposed variation on the existing customers of United Utilities Water.

We are currently minded to grant the variation under the unserved criterion. We are consulting on our proposal to do so.

Where to send submissions

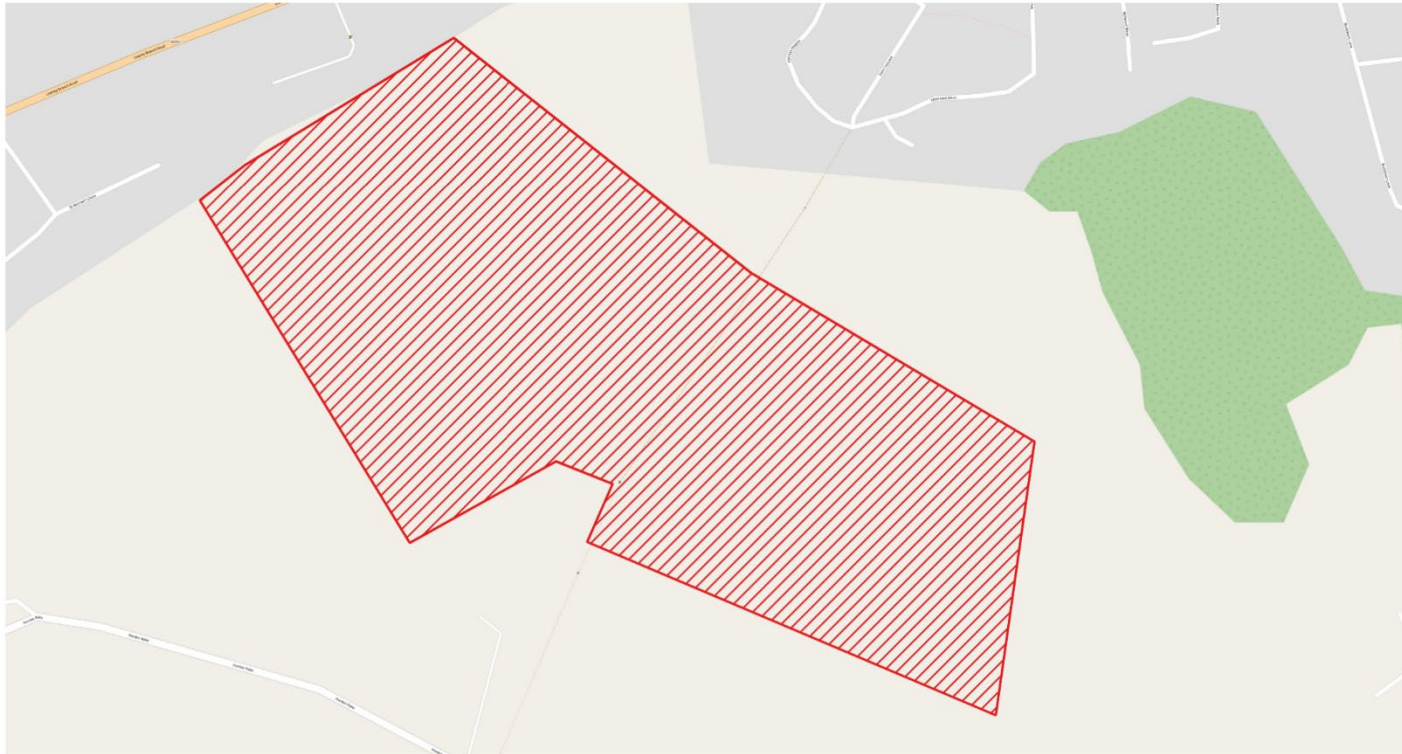
Any person who wishes to make representations or objections with respect to the application should do so in writing to Andrew Cheema at Centre City Tower, 7 Hill Street, Birmingham, B5 4UA or by email at Licensing@ofwat.gov.uk.

Representations must be received by Ofwat no later than 17.00 hours 15 March 2022. Further information about how to make representations or objections, including information on the treatment of confidential information, can be obtained from Ofwat at the above address or at <http://www.ofwat.gov.uk/foi/>.

Ofwat will only use the information you have provided for the purpose of this consultation. We will retain your information in accordance with Ofwat's retention schedule and will not share with third parties unless we have a legal obligation to do so. For further information please see Ofwat's Privacy Policy in our [Publication Scheme](#).

8. Site maps

Water Boundary



PLAN REFERRED TO IN THE VARIATION OF THE APPOINTMENTS OF INDEPENDENT WATER NETWORKS LIMITED AND UNITED UTILITIES WATER LIMITED, AS WATER UNDERTAKERS, MADE BY THE WATER SERVICES REGULATION AUTHORITY ON ...

ADDRESS: GIB LANE, GREENHILLS, BLACKBURN, BB2 5BP
OS GRID REFERENCE: 365667, 425339

SCALE: 1:5000
DRAWN BY: MM
DATE: 23/11/2021

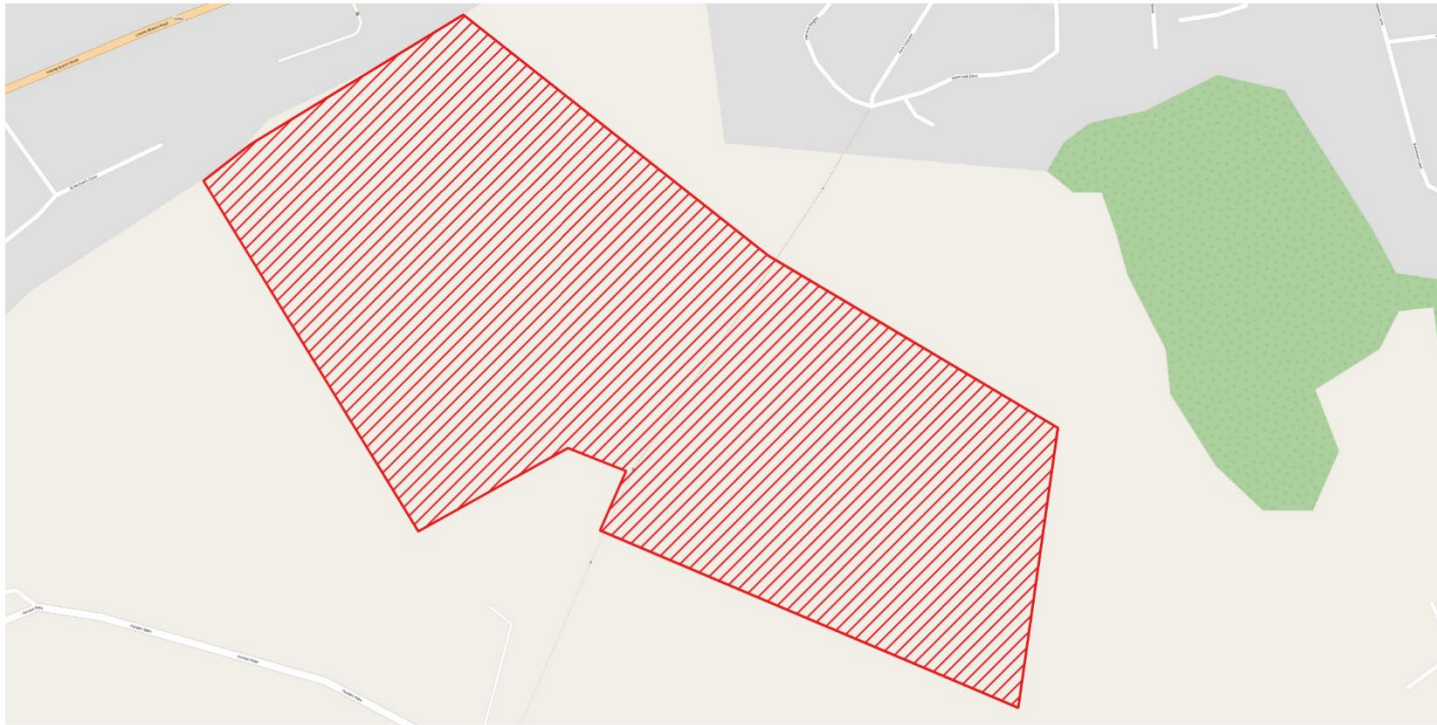
0 75 150 m

**GIB LANE
WATER SUPPLY
INSET MAP 1**

PROJECT:...



Wastewater boundary



PLAN REFERRED TO IN THE VARIATION OF THE APPOINTMENTS OF INDEPENDENT WATER NETWORKS LIMITED AND UNITED UTILITIES WATER LIMITED, AS SEWERAGE UNDERTAKERS, MADE BY THE WATER SERVICES REGULATION AUTHORITY ON ...

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0 75 150 m

**GIB LANE
SEWERAGE UNDERTAKERS
INSET MAP 1**

PROJECT: ...



**Ofwat (The Water Services Regulation Authority)
is a non-ministerial government department.
We regulate the water sector in England and Wales.**

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