

June 2022

**Proposal to grant a variation of  
appointment to Independent Water  
Networks Limited to include the Site  
Thirsk Road, Easingwold, York**

Proposal to grant a variation of appointment to Independent Water Networks Limited to include the Site Thirsk Road, Easingwold, York

	Details
<b>Applicant</b>	Independent Water Networks Limited (“ <b>Independent Water Networks</b> ”)
<b>Site Details</b>	Thirsk Road, Easingwold, York (“ <b>the Site</b> ”)
<b>Services</b>	Water Only
<b>Current water appointee</b>	Water Appointee: Yorkshire Water Services Limited (“ <b>Yorkshire Water</b> ”)
<b>Proposed supply arrangements</b>	Bulk supply with Yorkshire Water
<b>Criterion</b>	Unserved
<b>Household Customer</b>	154
<b>Business Customers</b>	0
<b>Developer</b>	Avant Homes Limited
<b>Estimated Site completion date</b>	08/2025
<b>Summary of consultation</b>	A statutory consultation made under section 8(3) of the Water Industry Act 1991 (“ <b>WIA91</b> ”) to grant Independent Water Networks a variation to its appointment as a water company. To also vary the appointment of Yorkshire Water as a water company. Consequently, Independent Water Networks will become the water company for the Site.
<b>Deadline for submissions</b>	<p>Representations or objections to this consultation should be sent by email to <a href="mailto:Licensing@ofwat.gov.uk">Licensing@ofwat.gov.uk</a> or in writing and sent to the NAV licensing team, Centre City Tower, 7 Hill Street, Birmingham, B5 4UA.</p> <p>Reponses must be received by Ofwat no later than <b>17.00</b> hours on <b>27 July 2022</b>.</p>
<p>Further information about how to make representations or objections, including information on the treatment of confidential information, can be obtained from Ofwat at the above address or at <a href="http://www.ofwat.gov.uk/foi/">http://www.ofwat.gov.uk/foi/</a>.</p> <p>Ofwat will only use the information you have provided for the purpose of this consultation. We will retain your information in accordance with Ofwat’s retention schedule and will not share with third parties unless we have a legal obligation to do so. For further information please see Ofwat’s Privacy Policy in our <a href="#">Publication Scheme</a>.</p>	

# 1. Our assessment of this application

## Our approach

The new appointment and variation mechanism set out in primary legislation<sup>1</sup>, provides an opportunity for entry and expansion into the water and sewerage sectors by allowing one company to replace the existing appointee as the provider of water and / or sewerage services for a specific area. This mechanism can be used by new companies to enter the market and by existing appointees to expand their businesses.

You can find further details of our approach to assessing applications for New Appointments and Variations ("NAVs") [here](#).

## Unserviced status of the Site

To qualify under the unserved criterion, an applicant must show that at the time the appointment is made, none of the premises in the proposed area of appointment is served by the existing appointee.

Independent Water Networks is applying for a variation based on the unserved criterion. Yorkshire Water provided a letter, dated 24 December 2021, confirming that, in its view, the Site is unserved. The satellite imagery depicted one large property in situ, Independent Water Networks has advised that the property has since been demolished and is unserved. The rest of the Site is shown clear of any buildings.

Given the information provided by the applicant and the incumbent company/ companies, we are satisfied that the Site may be considered unserved.

## Price

Independent Water Networks will offer a 2.5% discount against the charges set by Yorkshire Water to customers on the Site. There are savings to those opting to pay by Direct Debit or via ebilling.

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<sup>1</sup> The legal framework for new appointments is set out in the WIA91. Section 7 of the WIA91 sets out the criteria by which an appointment or variation may be made. Section 8 sets out the procedure for making that appointment or variation.

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## Levels of service

Every appointee is required under its licence conditions to publish and make available the Core Customer Information for its household customers. We have assessed Independent Water Network's proposed Customer Code of Practice, and our view is that it is of an appropriate standard. Our view is that customers on the Site would be no worse off in relation to the scope of Independent Water Networks' proposed Customer Code of Practice than they would be if Yorkshire Water were to be the customers' water company.

## Stakeholder engagement

The Drinking Water Inspectorate is satisfied that Independent Water Networks understand the obligations under the Water Industry Act 1991 (as amended), the Water Supply (Water Quality) Regulations 2016 (as amended) and the Water Industry (Suppliers' Information) Direction 2021.

The Drinking Water Inspectorate therefore raise no comments or objections to Ofwat proceeding to consultation and decision for applications submitted by Independent Water Networks<sup>2</sup>.

## Impact on existing customers

In considering whether customers will be no worse off, we also considered the potential effects of this variation on the prices that Yorkshire Water existing customer base may face. The calculation necessarily depends on a range of assumptions, and there are clearly difficulties involved in quantifying the effect. It is therefore necessary to use a simplified set of figures. We have expressed the effect in 'per bill' terms to try to quantify the possible effect in an easily understandable way.

We have assessed the potential magnitude of this impact by comparing how much Yorkshire Water might have expected to receive in revenue from serving the Site directly, were it to serve the Site, with the revenues it might expect from the proposed arrangement with Independent Water Networks.

We estimate no annual increase on the water bills of existing Yorkshire Water customers if we grant this variation to Independent Water Networks. This is once the Site is fully built out.

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<sup>2</sup> The Environment Agency as well as the Drinking Water Inspectorate will also be formally consulted on the proposals, as they are on the list of organisations which must be formally consulted as set out in section 8(4)(b) of WIA91.

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This estimate does not take into account the potential spill-over benefits to customers arising from dynamic efficiencies achieved as a result of the competitive process to win sites.

Therefore, we consider that granting this variation to Independent Water Networks would have no financial impact on customers' bills and could have potential benefits for customers.

## **Ability to finance and properly carry out its functions**

We have a statutory duty to ensure that efficient appointees can finance the proper carrying out of their functions. When a company applies for a new appointment or variation, it must satisfy us that it is able to carry out all of the duties and obligations associated with being an appointed water or sewerage company.

We have considered the financial position of Independent Water Networks in relation to providing water services to the Site, and we are satisfied the company demonstrates sufficient financial viability.

Independent Water Networks has an unlimited Keepwell agreement from its owner Brookfield Utilities UK Limited ("**BUUK**") in July 2013.

Independent Water Networks has confirmed that this agreement is still in place and will cover this proposed new site. BUUK continues to hold an investment grade credit rating with Moody's.

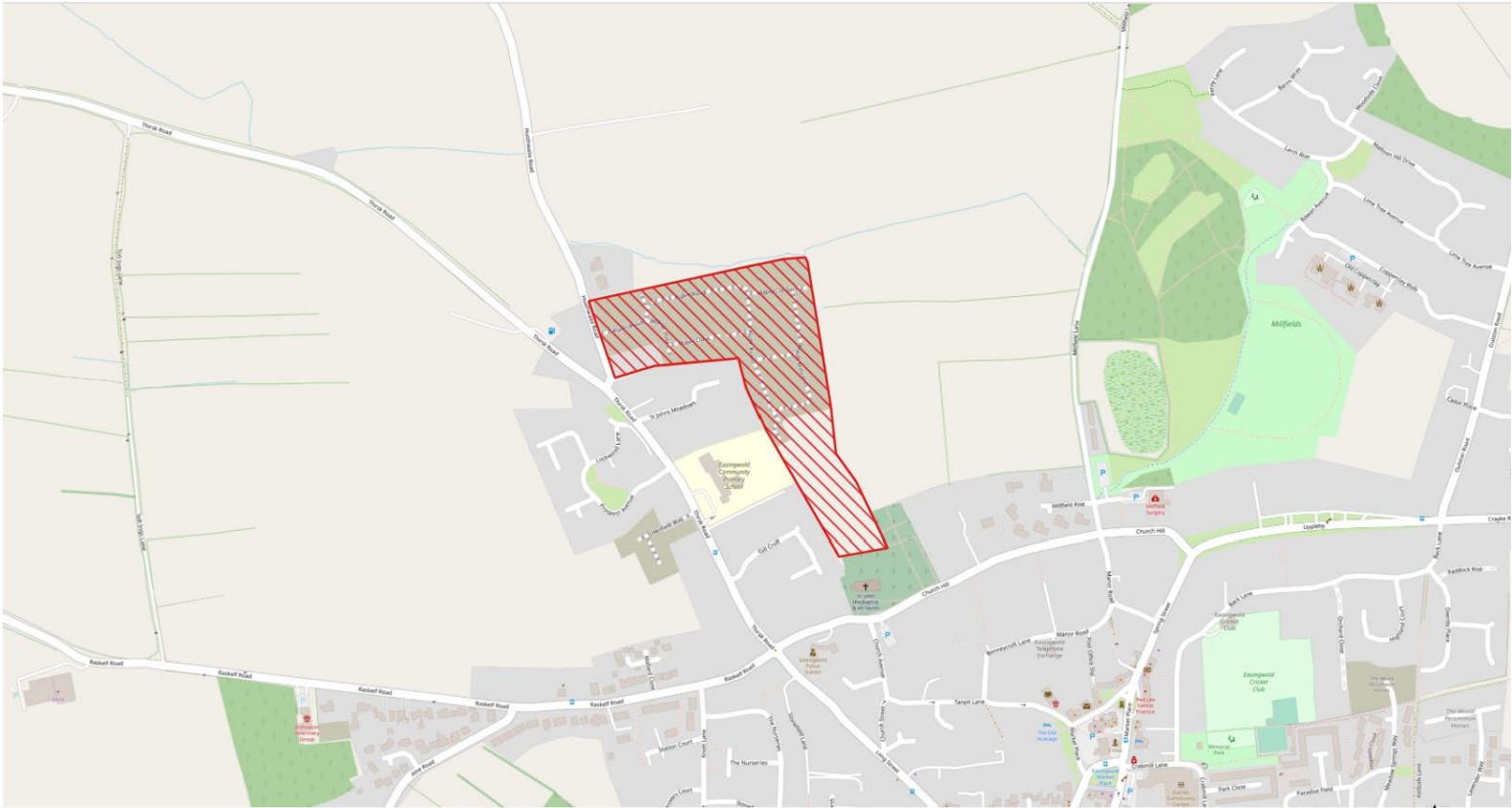
On this basis, we are currently satisfied that Independent Water Networks would be able to finance its functions if the variation is granted.

## **2. Conclusion and next steps**

In assessing Independent Water Networks application, we have considered the general benefits of new appointments and variations. Our view is that our two key policy principles would be met in this case, as customers would be no worse off, and Independent Water Networks would be able to finance, and carry out, its functions. We have also considered the effects of granting the proposed variation on the existing customers of Yorkshire Water.

We are currently minded to grant the variation under the unserved criterion. Subject to considering any representations submitted during the consultation period in response to this consultation notice, Ofwat will decide whether or not to grant the variation of appointment set out above.

### 3. Site maps



PLAN REFERRED TO IN THE VARIATION OF THE APPOINTMENTS OF INDEPENDENT WATER NETWORKS LIMITED AND YORKSHIRE WATER SERVICES LIMITED, AS WATER UNDERTAKERS, MADE BY THE WATER SERVICES REGULATION AUTHORITY ON ...

ADDRESS: THIRSK ROAD, EASINGWOLD, YORK, NORTH YORKSHIRE, YO61 3HNS GRID REFERENCE: 452420, 470385

SCALE: 1:12,000  
DRAWN BY: CP  
DATE: 30/05/2022



**THIRSK ROAD WATER SUPPLY  
INSET MAP 2**

**PROJECT: N0023040**

**Ofwat (The Water Services Regulation Authority)  
is a non-ministerial government department.  
We regulate the water sector in England and Wales.**

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